

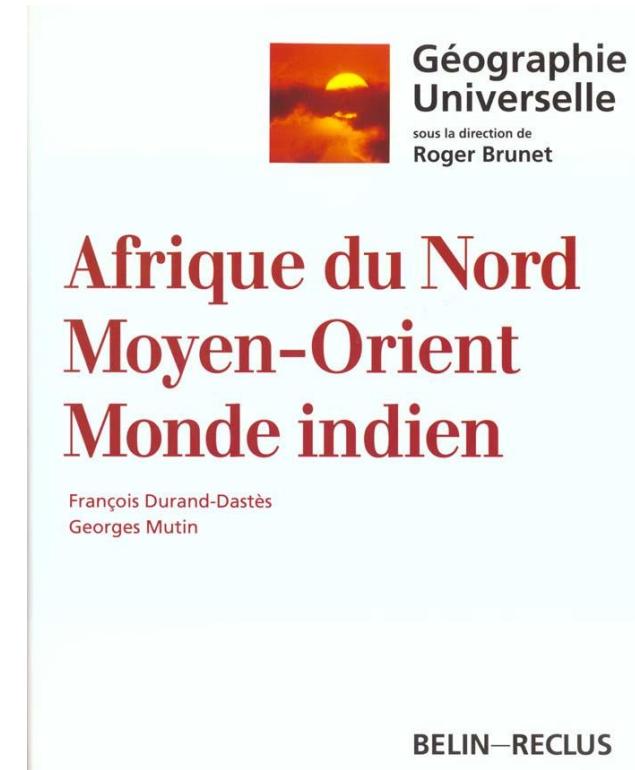
ENSEIGNER L'INDE DANS LE MONDE D'AUJOURD'HUI



ACADEMIE DE MONTPELLIER

I. Remarques préliminaires

- A- Les programmes
- B- sur le mot « géopolitique »
- C- Mondes indiens? Monde indien ? Asie du Sud





Akhand Bharat



L'Asie du sud



La SAARC: Association pour la Coopération Régionale en Asie du sud

LES 8 PAYS D'ASIE DU SUD

Pays	Population en millions estimation 2021	PIB 2021 milliards US \$
Inde	1 393,4 M	3 175,9
Pakistan	225,2 M	348,3
Bangladesh	166,3 M	416,3
Afghanistan	39,8 M	[20 en 2020 -30% ??]
Népal	29,7 M	36,3
Sri Lanka	22,0 M	88,9
Bhoutan	0,80 M	2,4
Maldives	0,54 M	5,1

Source: Banque mondiale. *South Asia Economic Focus*, Octobre 2022

Chine	1 412,3	17 734,0
France	67,6	2 937,4

II. Les grands paramètres indiens

A. Le pays

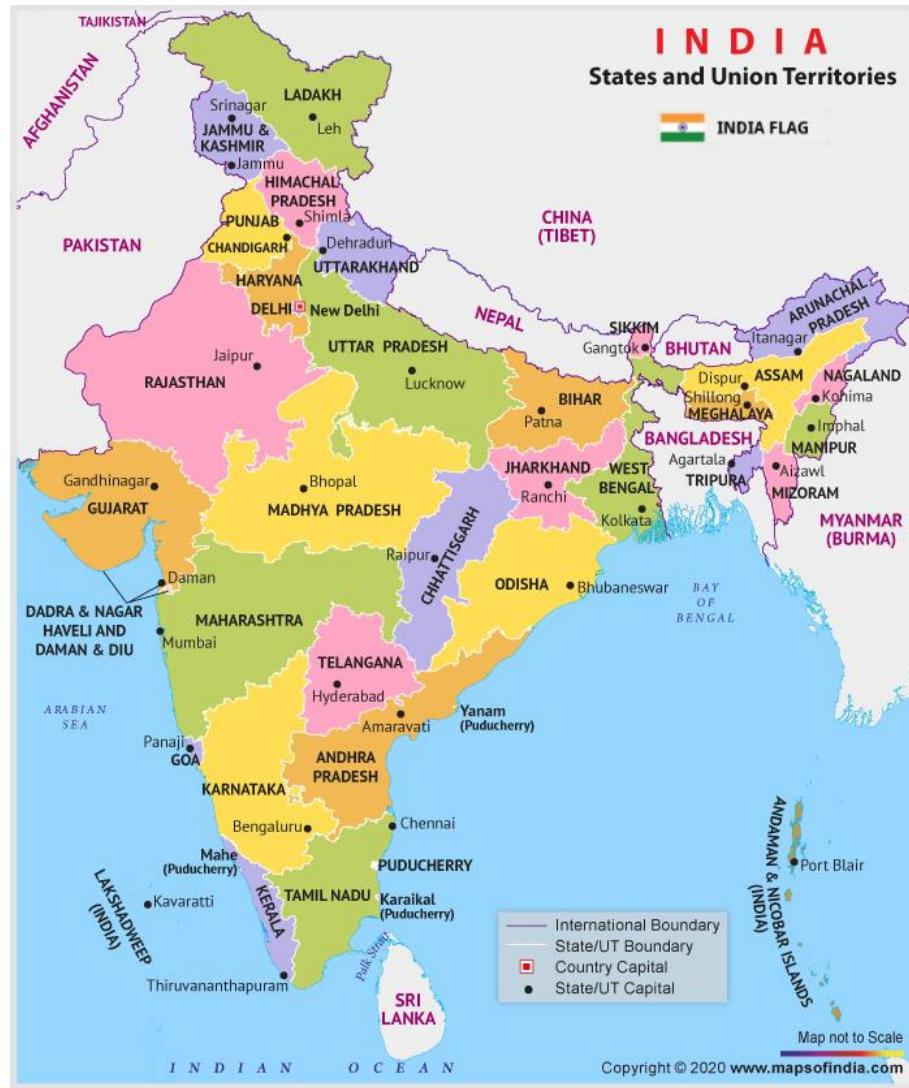
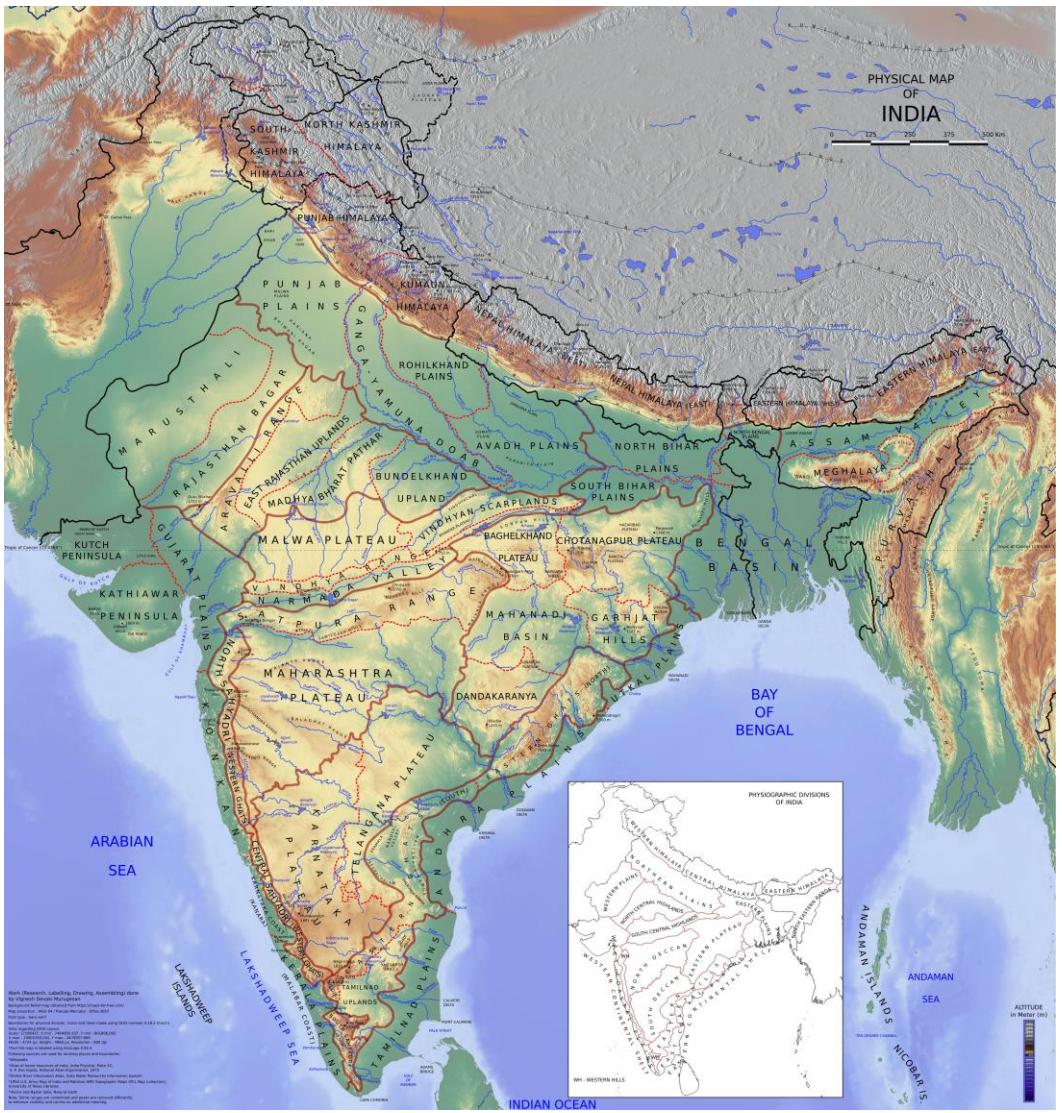
- Le territoire
- Le poids démographique
- L'Histoire
- Langues et religions
- La question sociale

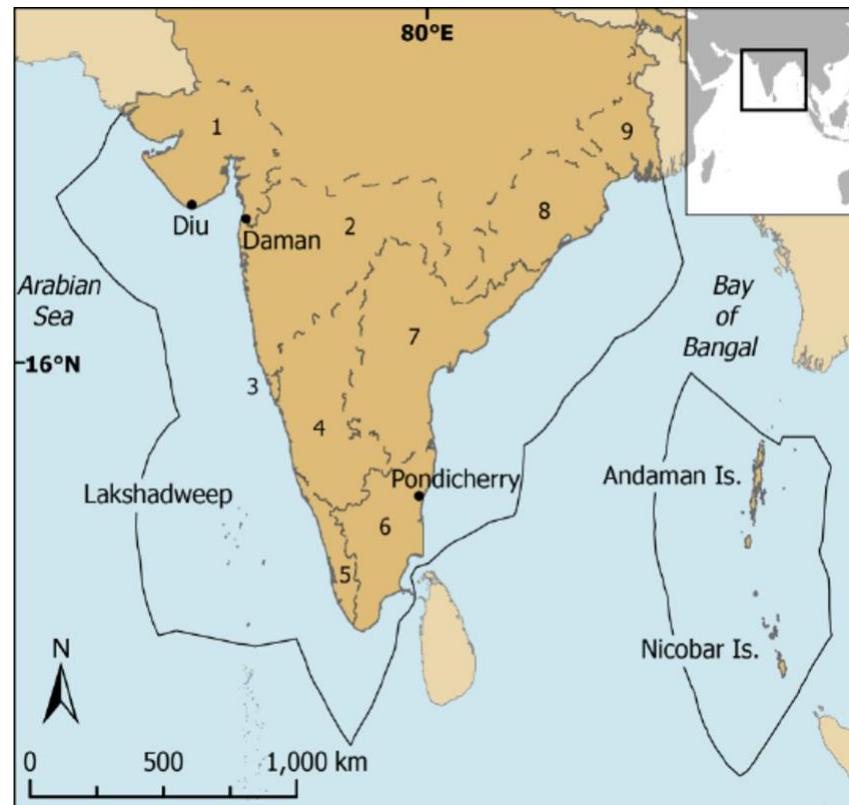
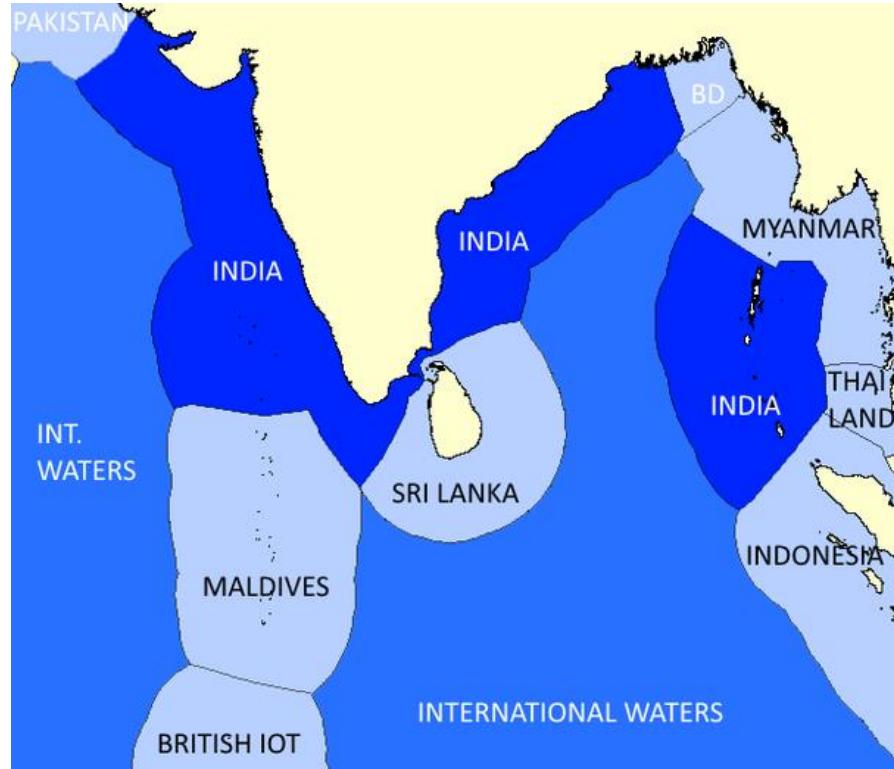
B. Deux idées de l'Inde

- Le paradigme nehruvien
- Le nationalisme hindou

C. Une démocratie sous tensions

- « La plus grande démocratie du monde »
- Insurrections et séparatismes
- La montée en puissance de Narendra Modi
- La poussée illibérale

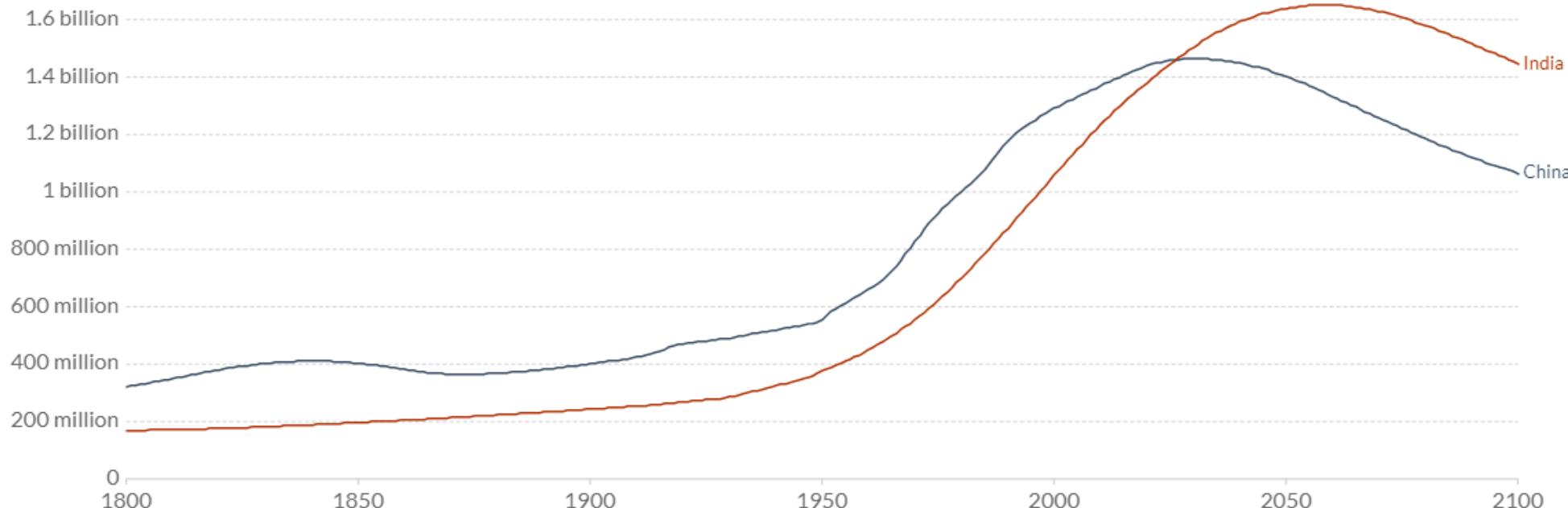




Population, 1800 to 2100

Historical estimates of population, combined with the projected population to 2100 based on the UN's medium variant scenario.

+ Add country



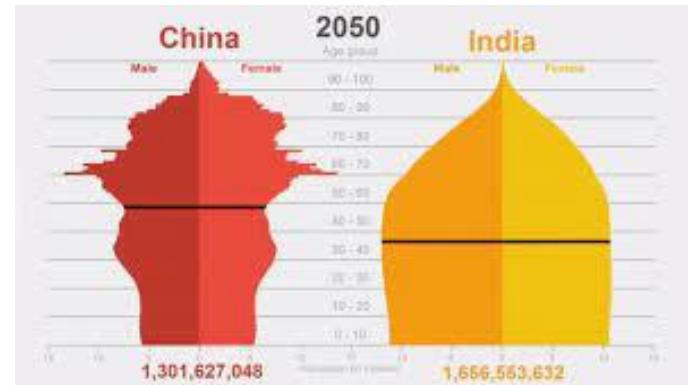
Source: Gapminder & UN Population Revision (2019) Medium Scenario

Note: Historical country data is shown based on today's geographical borders.

OurWorldInData.org/future-population-growth • CC BY

► 1800

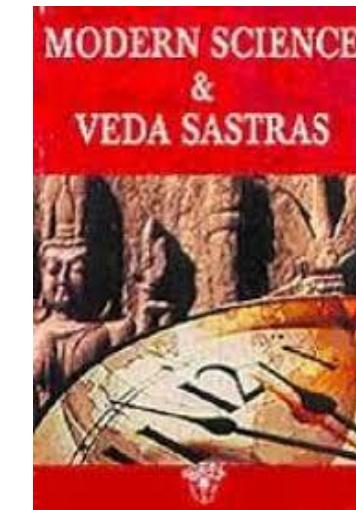
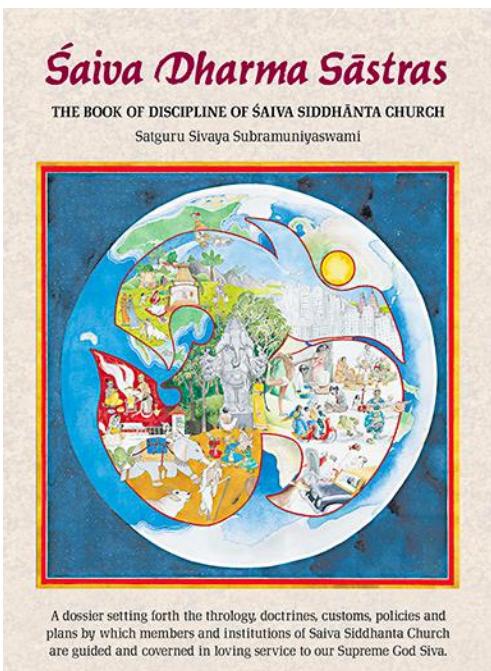
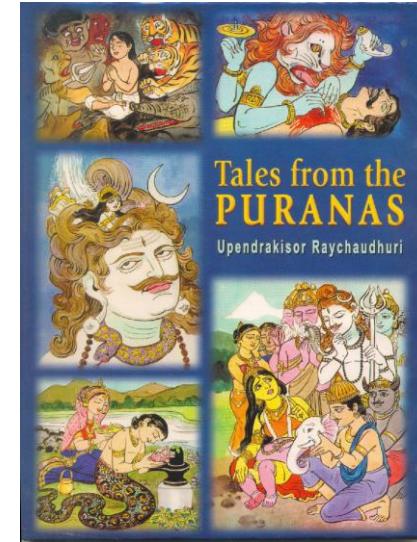
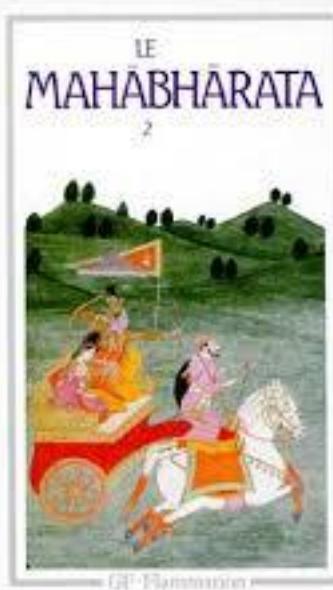
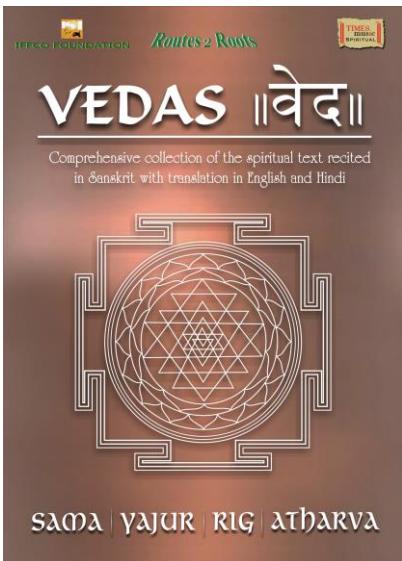
2100

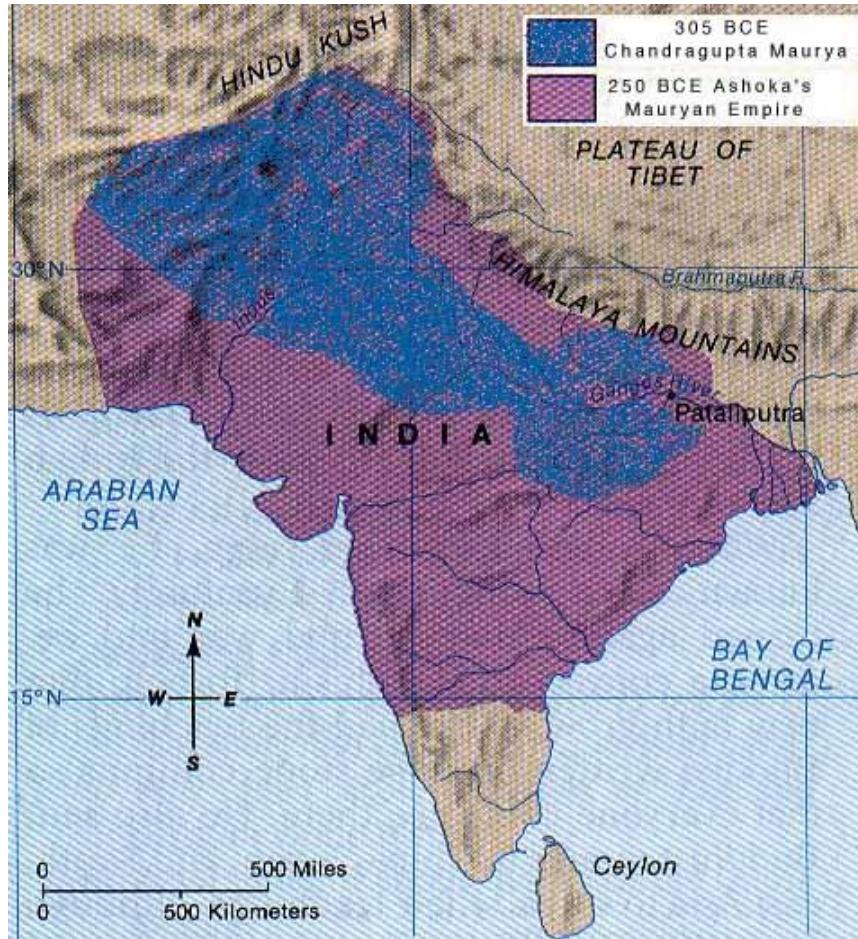


Source: World Economic Forum:
<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2020/11/population-race-china-india/>

1. Chine	1 439
2. Inde	1 380
3. USA	331
4. Indonésie	273
5. Pakistan	220
6. Brésil	212
7. Nigeria	206
8. Bangladesh	164
9. Russie	146
10. Mexico	129
11. Japon	126
12. Ethiopie	115

Population:
UN estimations
pour 2020
(Worldometers)

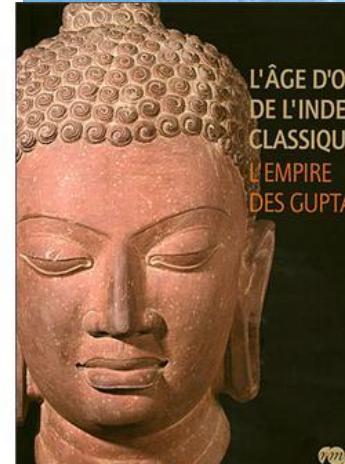




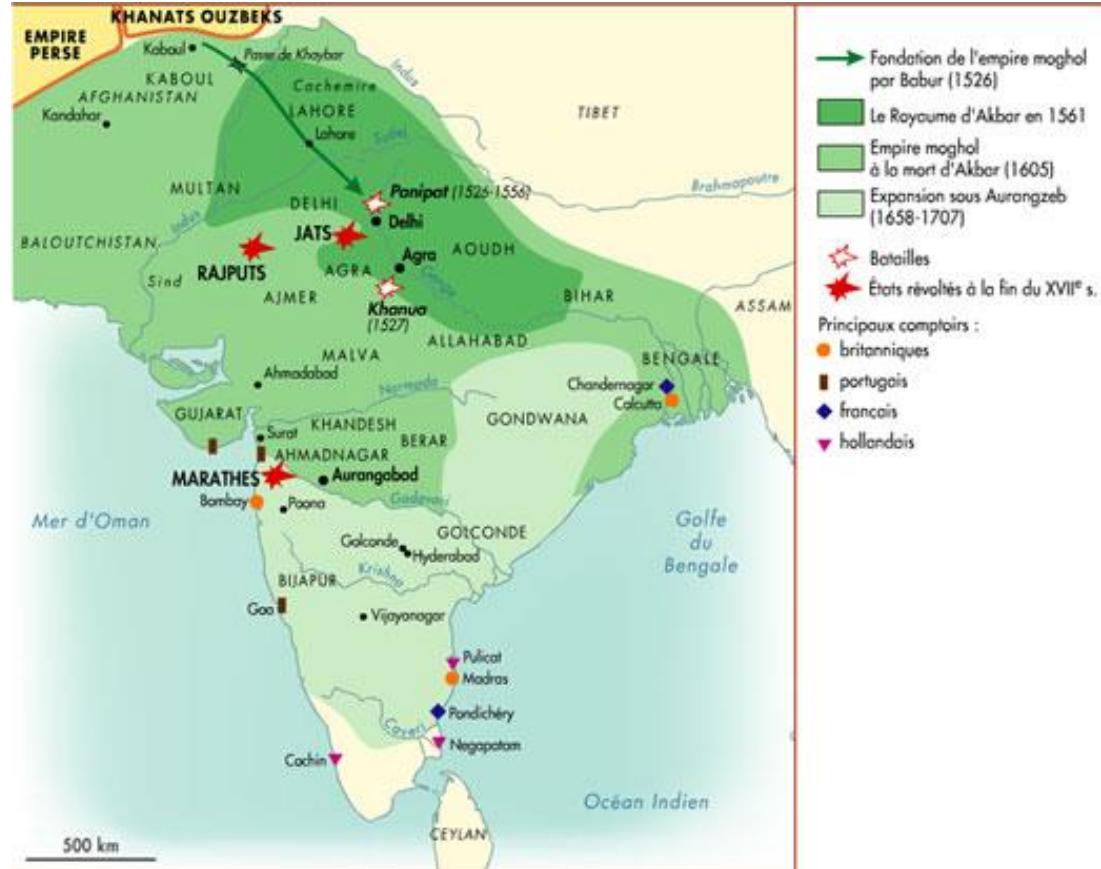
सत्यमेव जयते



Ashoka III av JC
LES MAURYAS
IV-II av JC

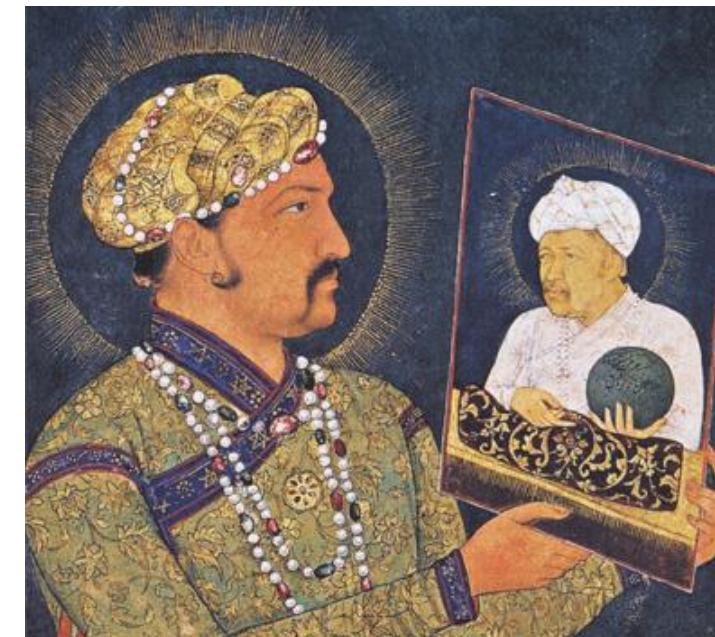


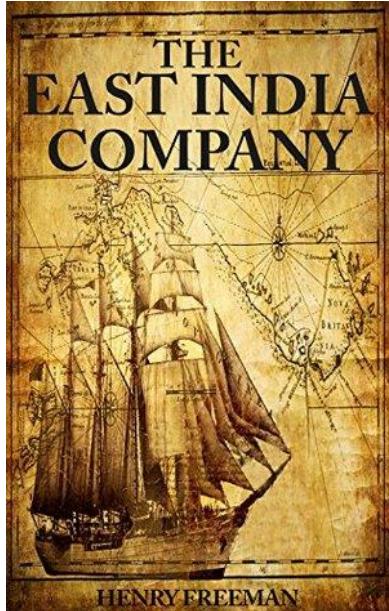
LES GUPTAS
III-VIe s



Mughal empire classic period

1526-1530	BABUR
1530-1556	HUMAYUN
1556-1605	AKBAR
1605-1627	JAHANGIR
1628-1658	SHAH JAHAN
1659-1707	AURANGZEB





The Dutch East India Company

1600



1664 COMPAGNIE FRANCAISE

1602 COMPAGNIE NEERLANDAISE : VOC



PLASSEY 1757



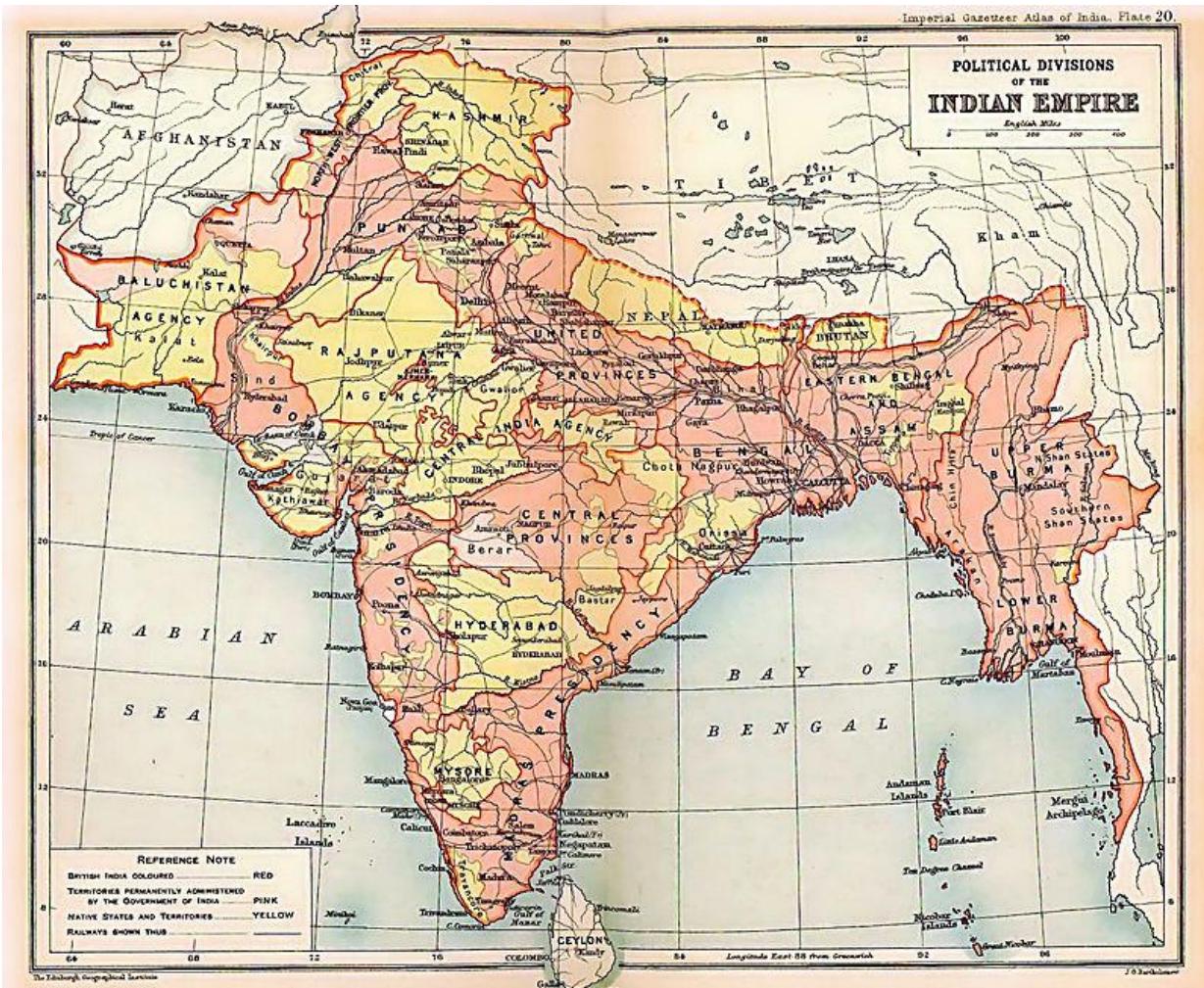
Victoria 1837- 1876-1901



Lord Curzon 1899-1905

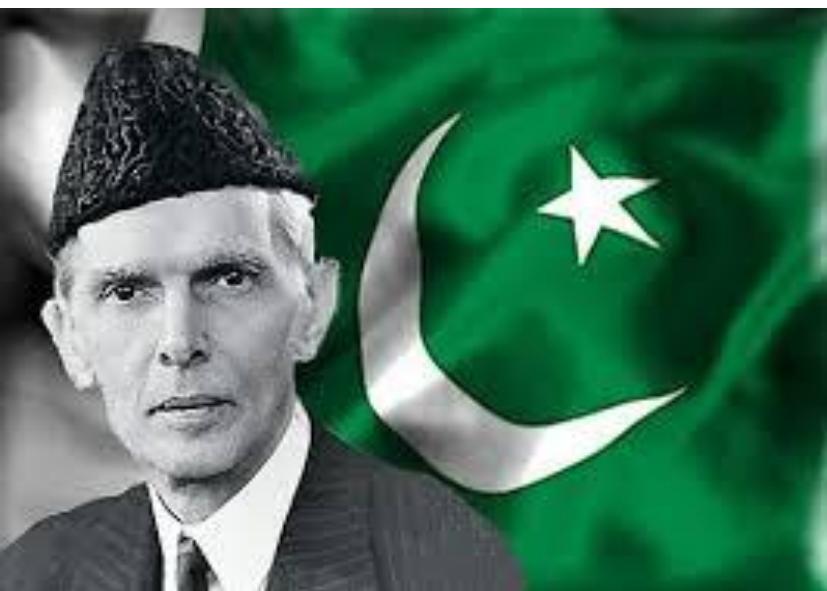


Madho Singh II, Maharaja de Jaïpur 1880-1922





Gandhi, la marche du sel, 1930



Muhammad Ali Jinnah, le père de la nation pakistanaise

“At the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will awake to life and freedom”



**Speech: Tryst with destiny
15 August 1947
Jawaharlal Nehru**

Nehru, le discours d'indépendance, 15 août 1947

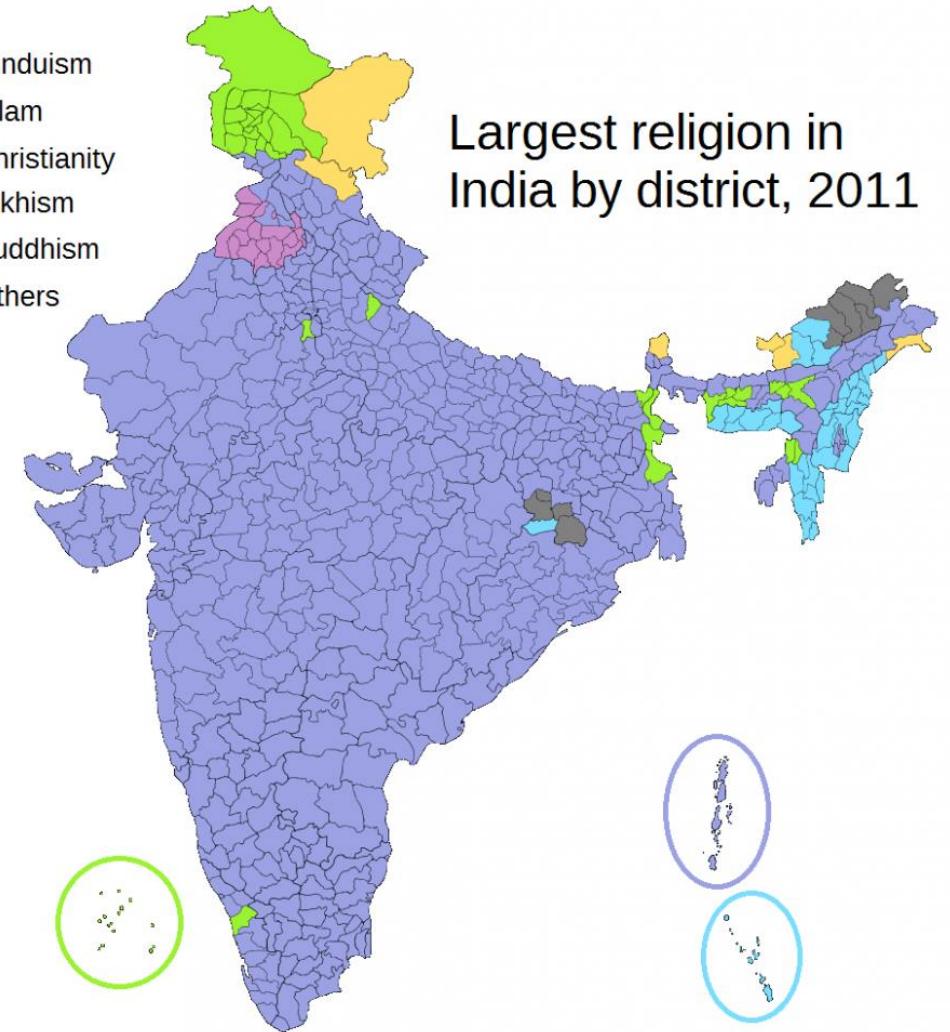


LES PRINCIPALES LANGUES INDIENNES 2011

	millions		+ seconde langue
Hindi	422	41,03 %	53,60 %
Bengali	83	8,10 %	8,86 %
Telugu	74	7,19 %	8, 26 %
Marathi	72	6,99 %	8,18 %
Tamoul	60	5,91 %	6,49%
Ourdou	51	5,01%	5,74 %
Anglais			12,18% (125millions)

RELIGIONS	% EN 2011
Hindous	80,5
Musulmans	13,4
Chrétiens	2,3
Sikhs	1,9
Bouddhistes	0,8
Jains	0,4
Autres	0,6

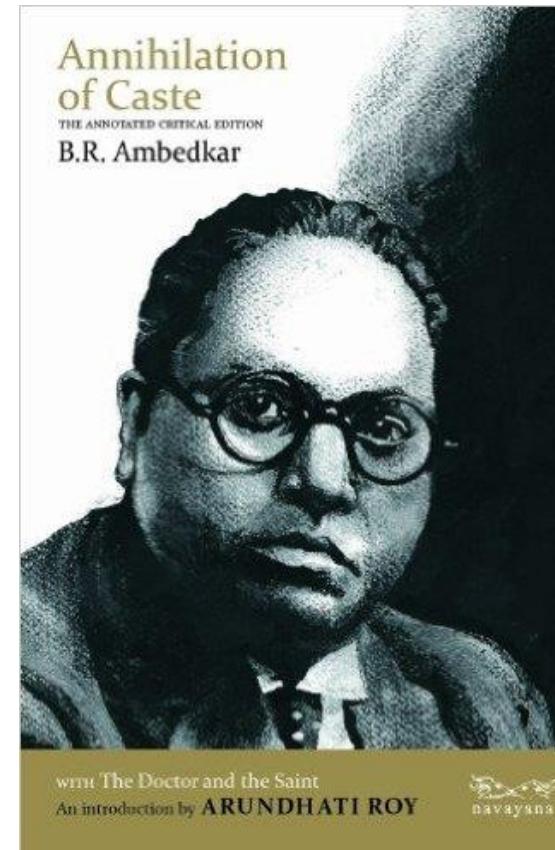
- Hinduism
- Islam
- Christianity
- Sikhism
- Buddhism
- Others



map by **bezzelford**

Castes répertoriées= dalits: 19,7%
Tribus répertoriées: 8,5%
Autres castes désavantagées: 41,1%
(Other Backward Castes: OBC)
Hautes castes (Forward castes) 30,8%

Source: Socio Economic Caste Census
2011



1936

Classifications administratives pour les politiques de discrimination positive



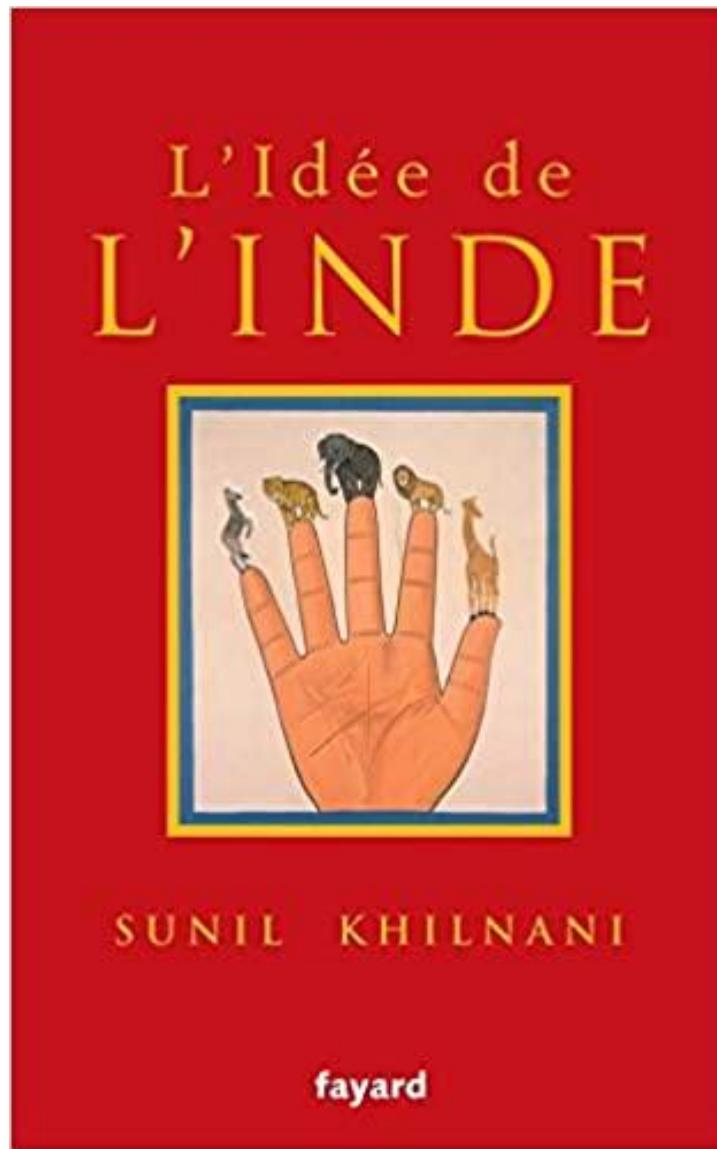
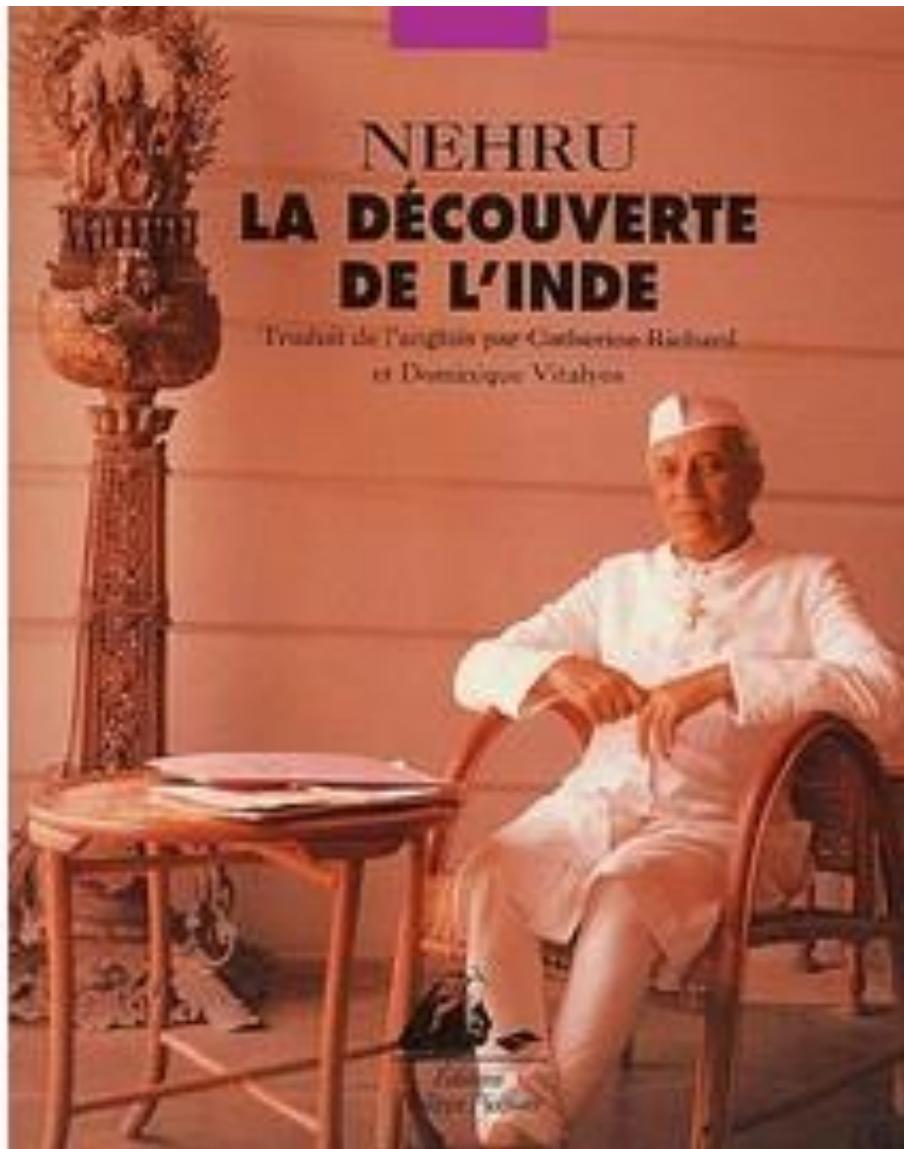
1997-2002

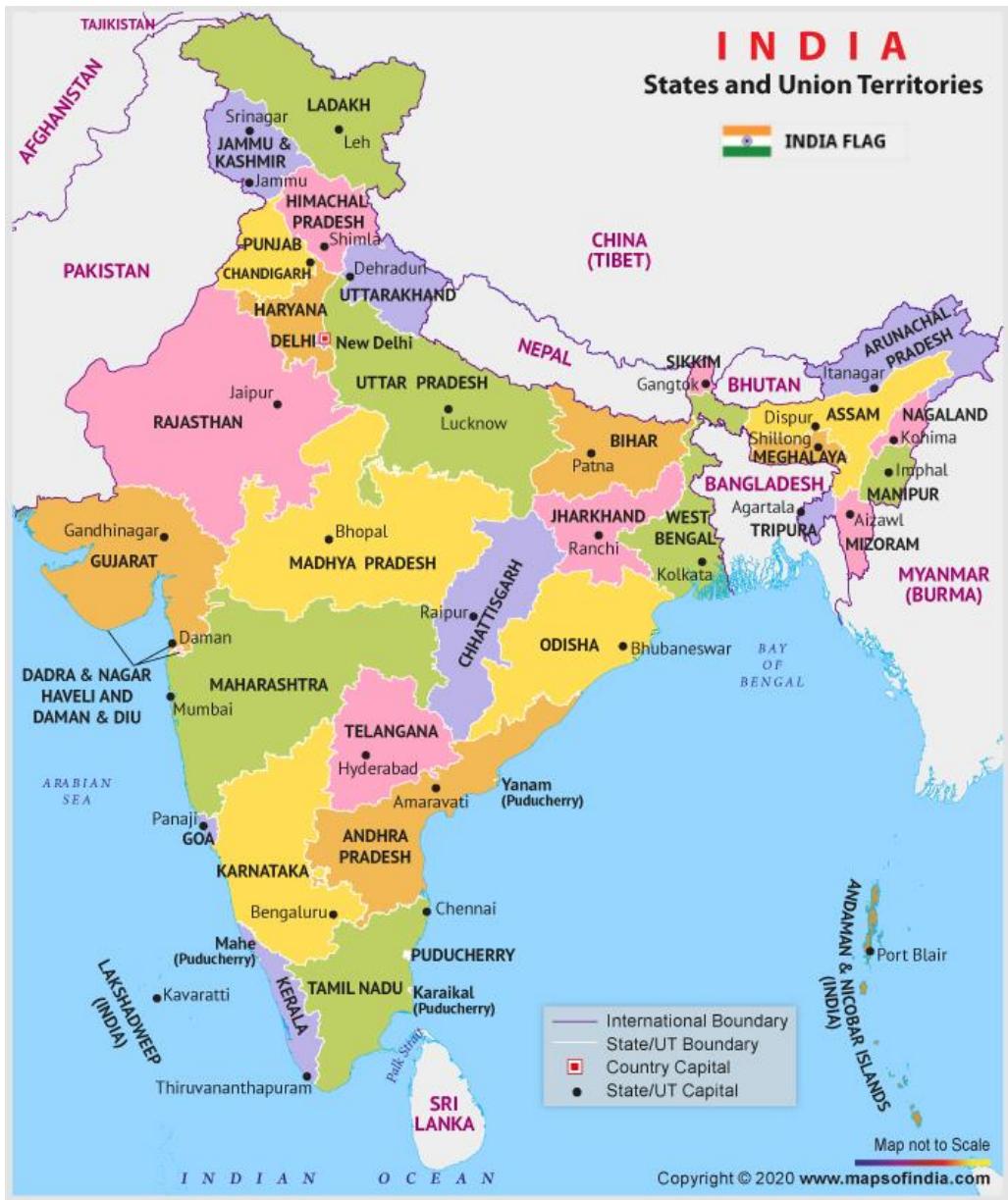


2017-2022



2022-



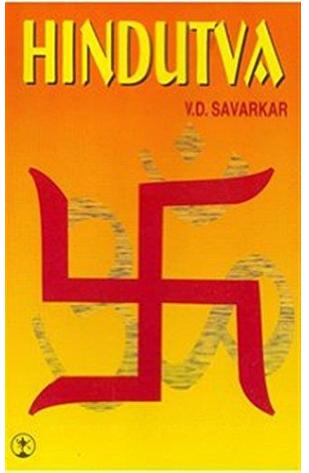


LES DIX PRINCIPAUX ETATS

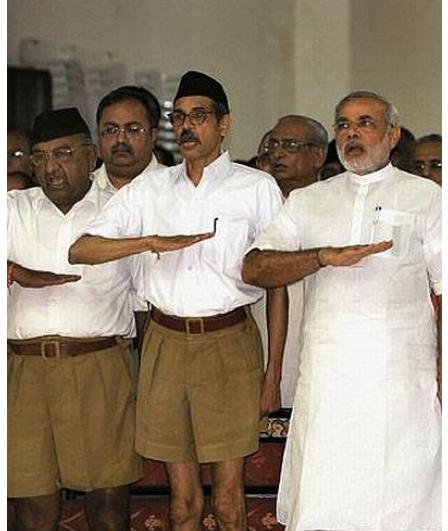
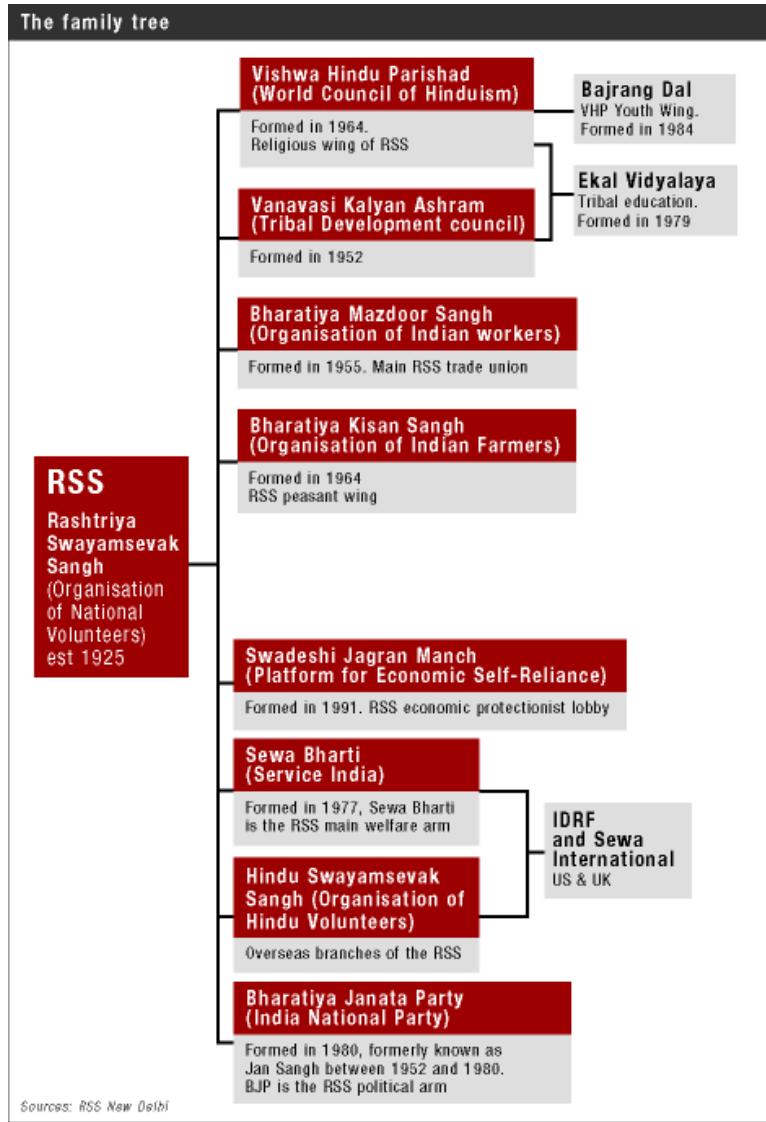
Population en millions d'habitants, estimations 2022

- **Uttar Pradesh:** 231 (Pakistan: 235)
- **Bihar:** 128 (Mexico: 127)
- **Maharashtra:** 125 (Japon: 124)
- **Bengale Occ:** 100 (Vietnam: 98)
- **Andhra Pradesh:** 91 (Iran: 88)
- **Madhya Pradesh:** 85 (Turquie: 84)
- **Tamilnadu:** 83 (Allemagne: 83)
- **Rajasthan:** 79
- **Gujarat:** 70 (Thaïlande: 71)
- **Karnataka:** 69 (R.Uri: 67)

SANGH PARIVAR

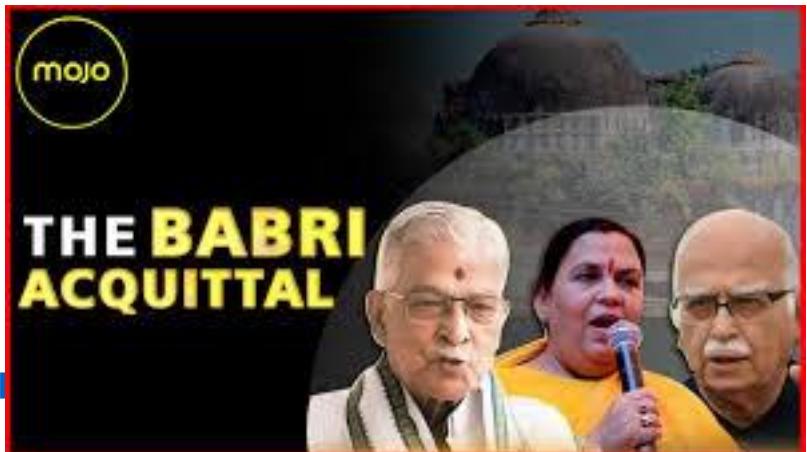


Bharatiya Janata Party

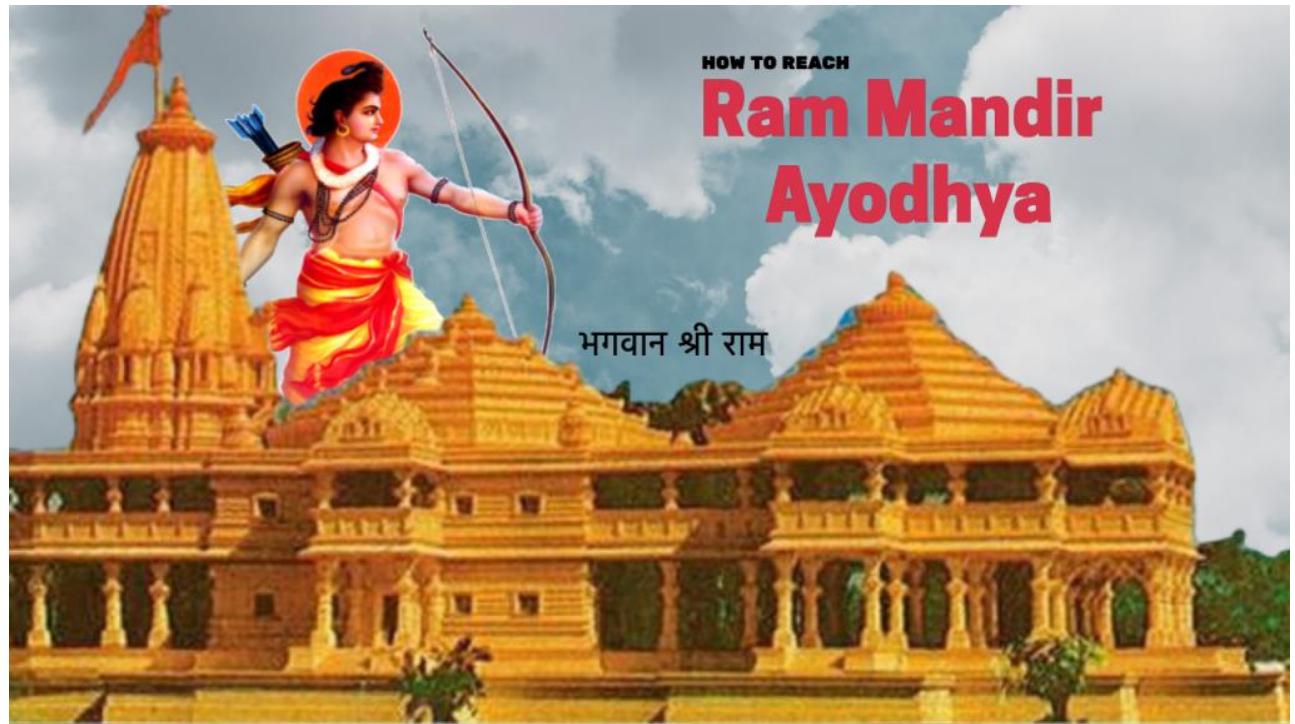




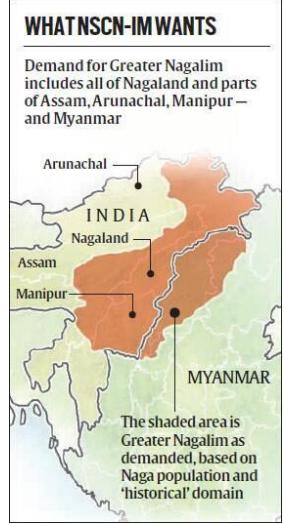
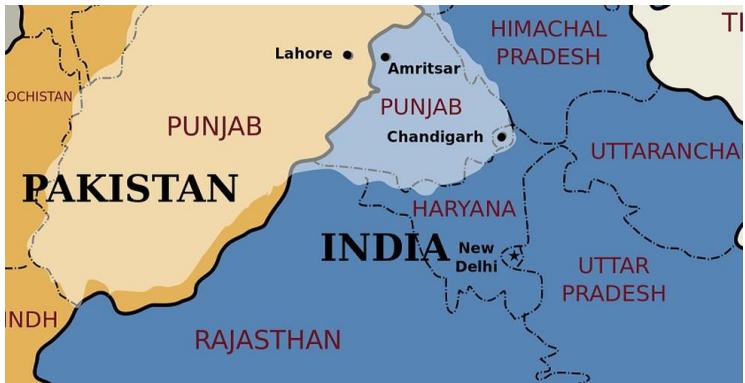
Babri masjid: mosquée de Babur 1992



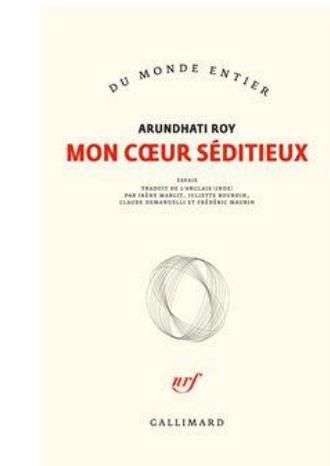
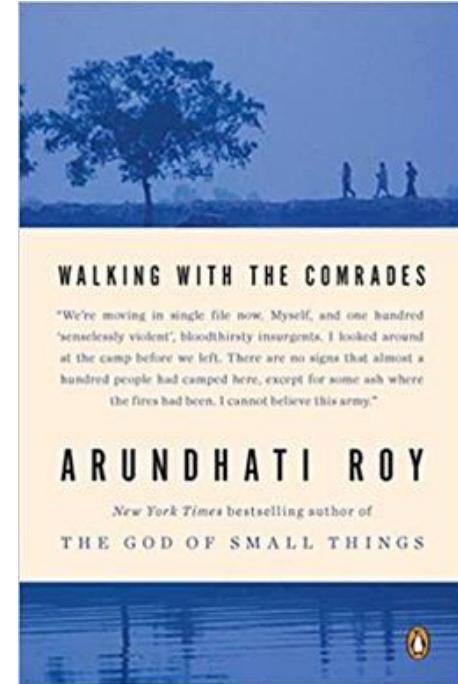
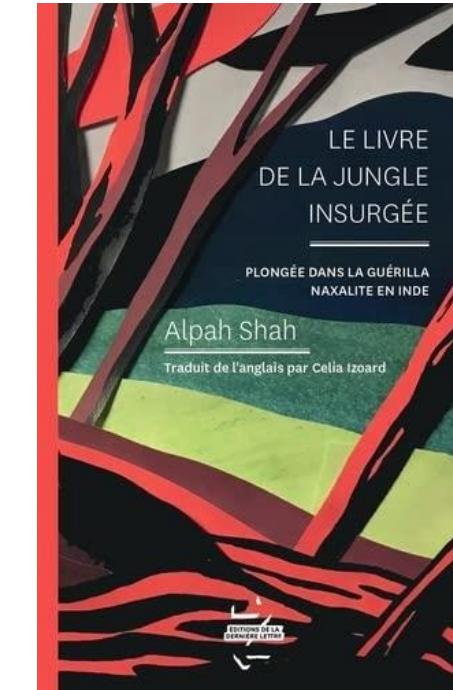
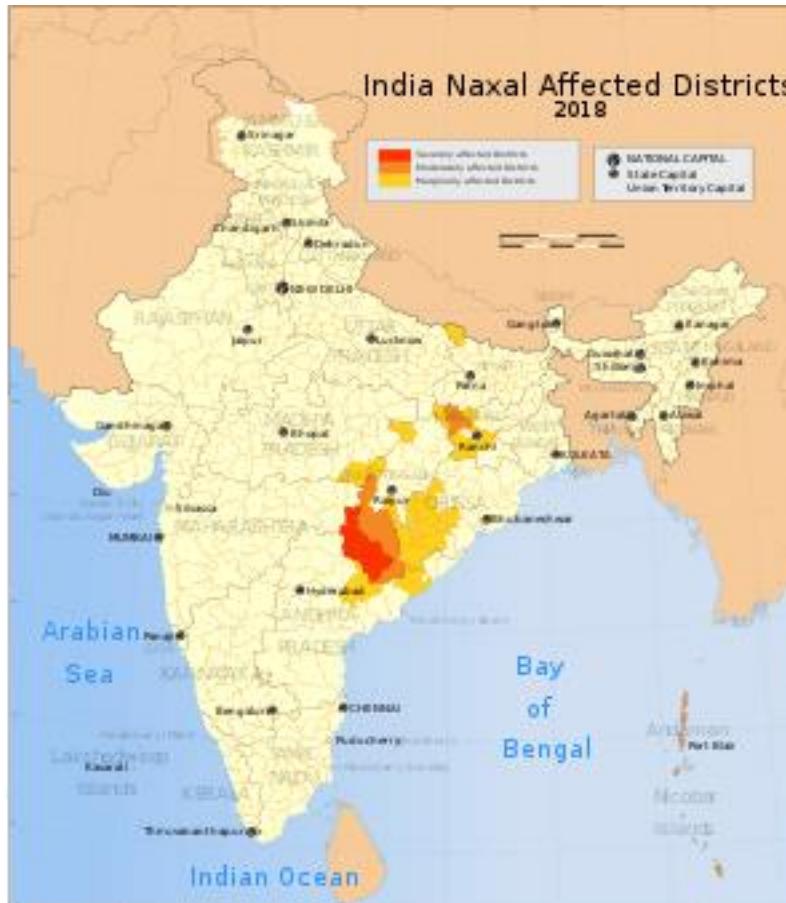
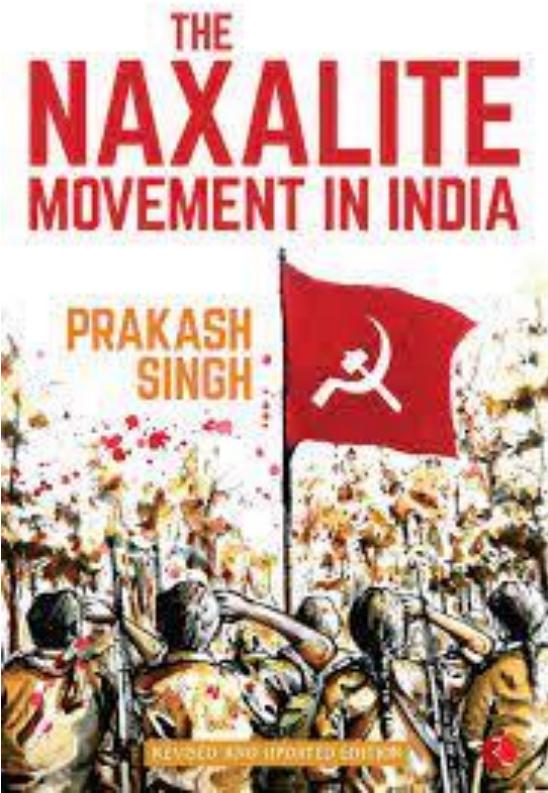
2020



Demain...









2008



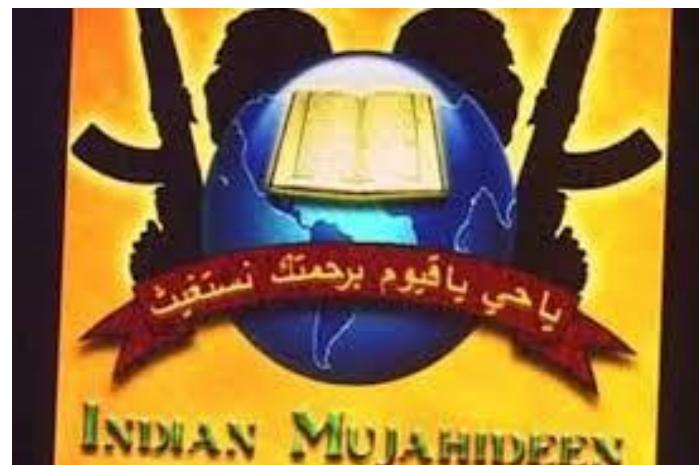
Lashkar-e-Taiba

This Pakistan-based Islamic militant group is alleged to have links to the Mumbai terrorist attacks.

- Began late 1980s, early 1990s
- Name means "Army of the Pure"
- Military wing of Markaz Dawa-ul-Irshad (MDI), formed to oppose the Soviet presence in Afghanistan
- Strength Several thousand mainly Pakistani, Afghan; support from other terror groups
- Targets Indian troops, civilians in Kashmir; high profile attacks in India

Goals India out of Kashmir;
restore Islamic rule in SE Asia

© 2008 MCT
Source: U.S. State Department, South Asia Terrorism
Portal (SATP); ESRI

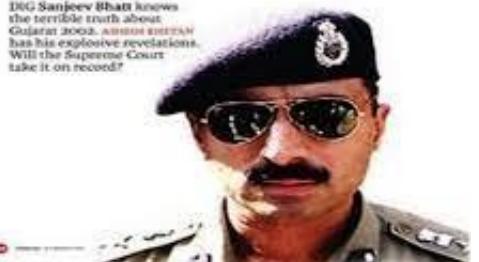




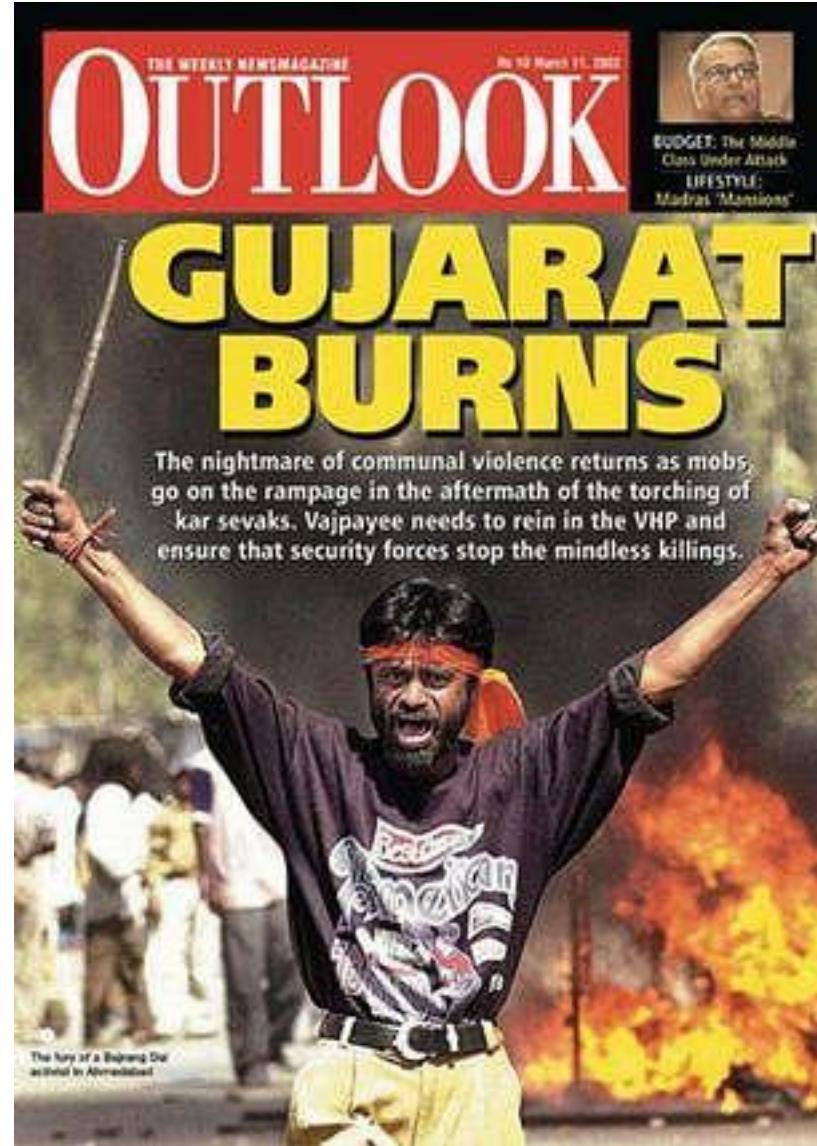
EXPLOSIVE TESTIMONY

**'I was there.
Narendra Modi
said let the people
vent their anger'**

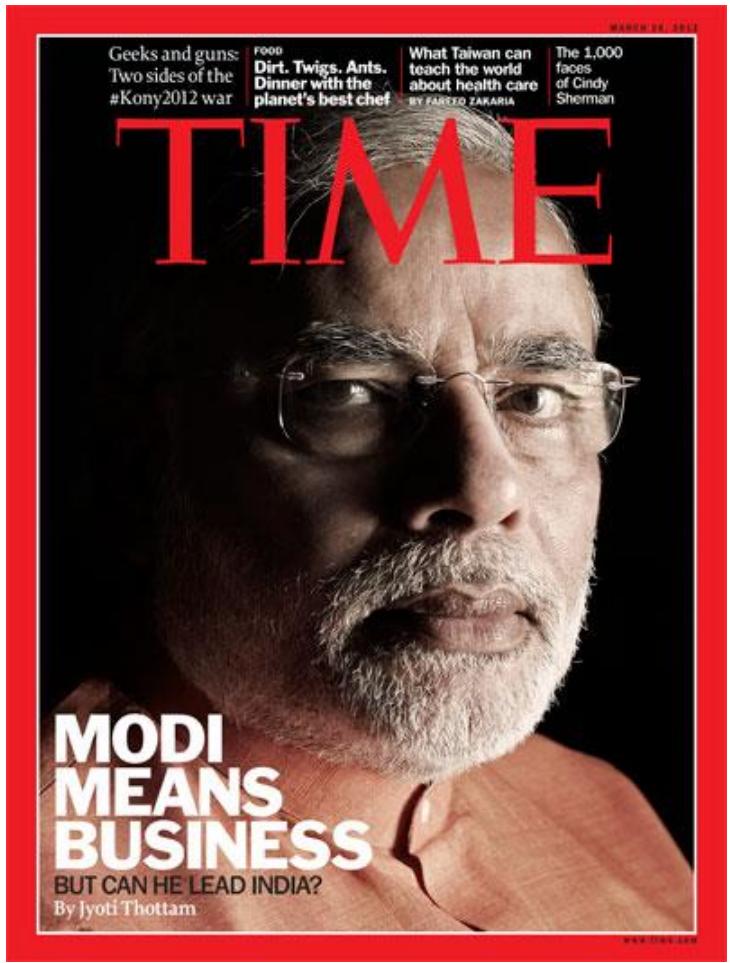
DIG Sanjeev Bhat knows the terrible truth about Gujarat 2002. ASHWIN DUTTAN has his explosive revelations. Will the Supreme Court take it on record?



Sanjiv Bhat DCI 2002



Février mars 2002



26 mars 2012

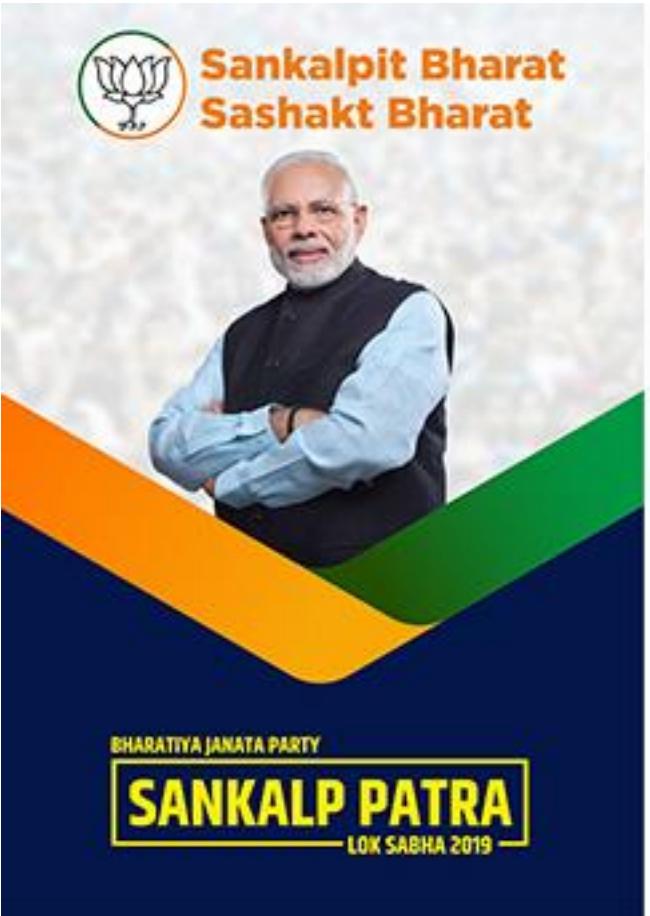


7 mai 2015



20 mai 2019

LES PROGRAMMES POUR LES ELECTIONS LEGISLATIVES DE 2019



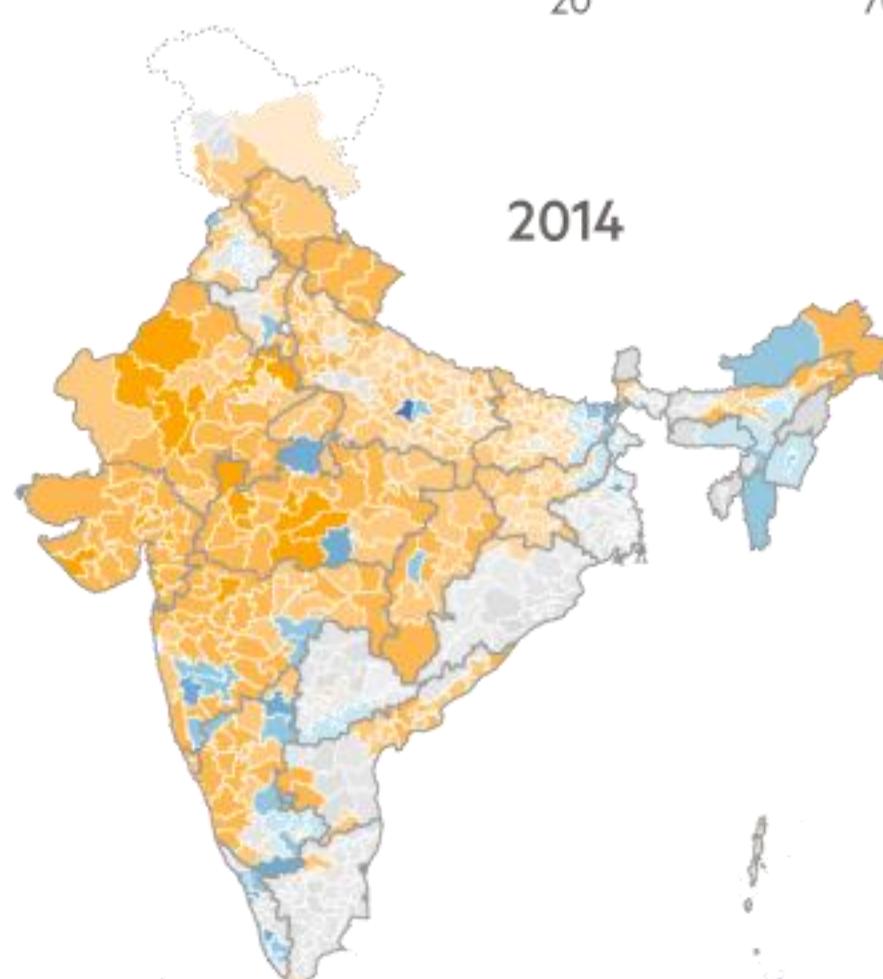
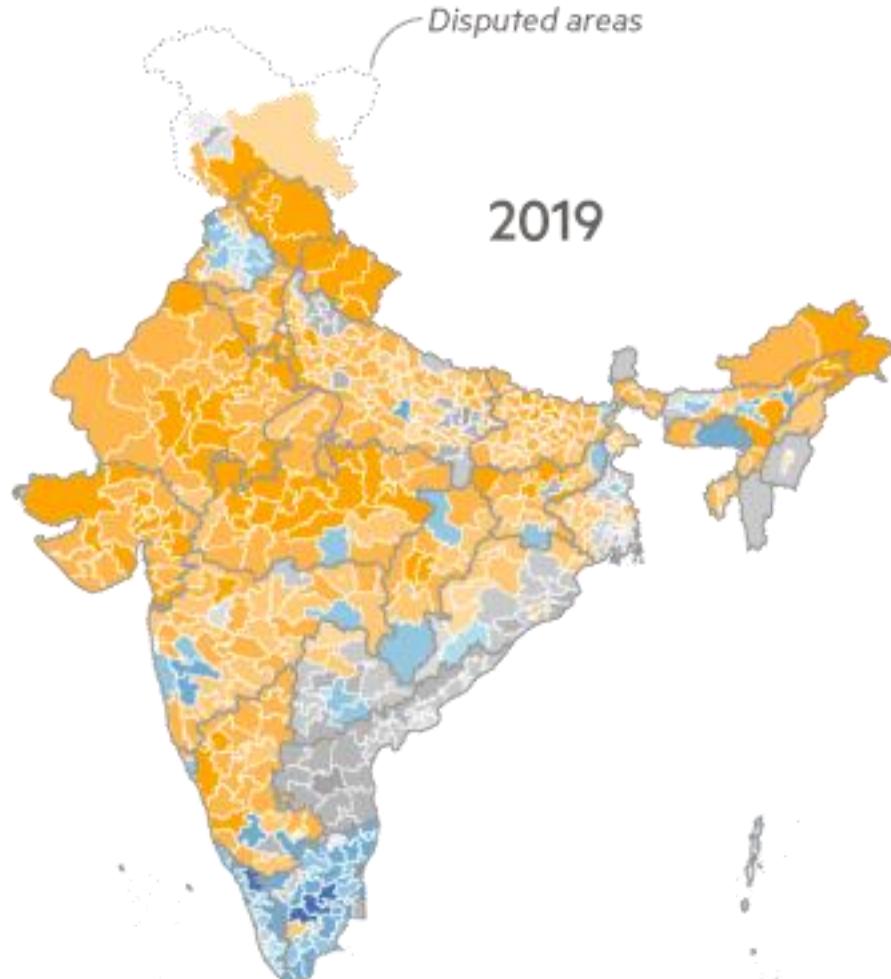
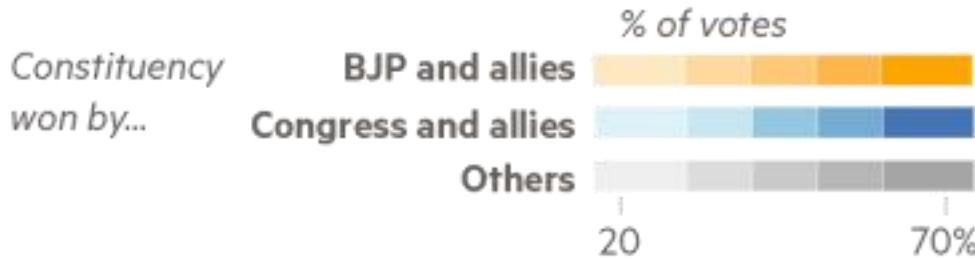
LE BHARATIYA JANATA PARTY
Narendra MODI



LE PARTI DU CONGRES
Rahul GANDHI

How the country voted

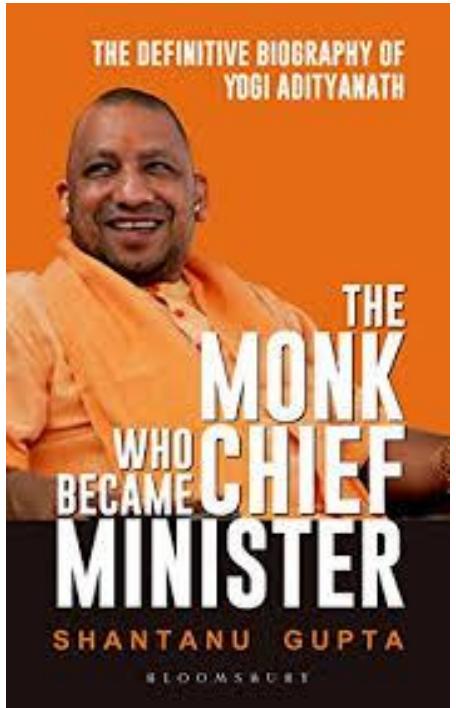
Share of votes by constituency (%)



Source: Election Commission of India

Note: No result for Vellore

FT graphic: Jane Pong



Yogi Adityanath, chef du gouvernement d'Uttar Pradesh

Hindu Yuva Vahini “A fierce cultural and social organisation dedicated to Hindutva and nationalism.”: <https://hinduyuvavahini.co.in/>



Emmanuel Macron en compagnie du premier ministre Narendra Modi et du Yogi Adityanath lors de la visite d'État du président français en mars 2018 à Varanasi. Ludovic Marin/AFP

III. Géopolitique et géostratégie de l'Inde d'aujourd'hui

A. Les principes, les défis

B. Géographie et géopolitique: le voisinage proche. Asie du Sud et Chine

C. Le « voisinage étendu »

D. L'horizon maritime : l'Indopacifique

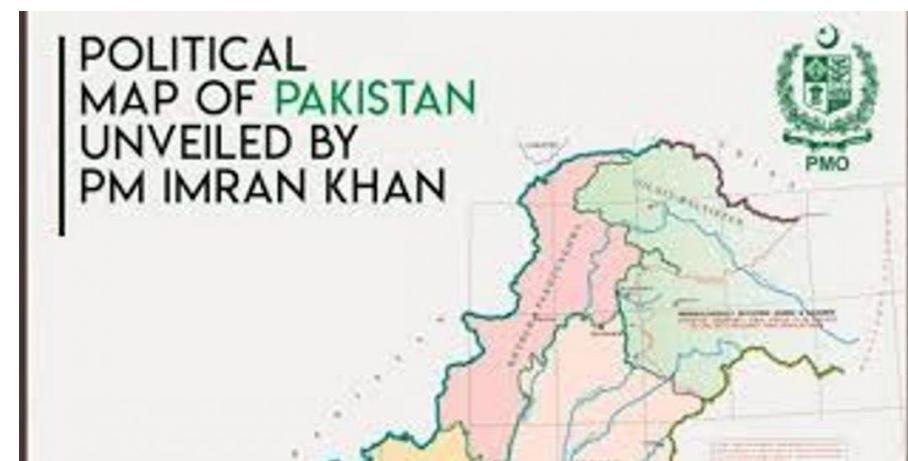
E. Etats-Unis et Russie

F. Multilatéralisme, multipolarité, Ukraine

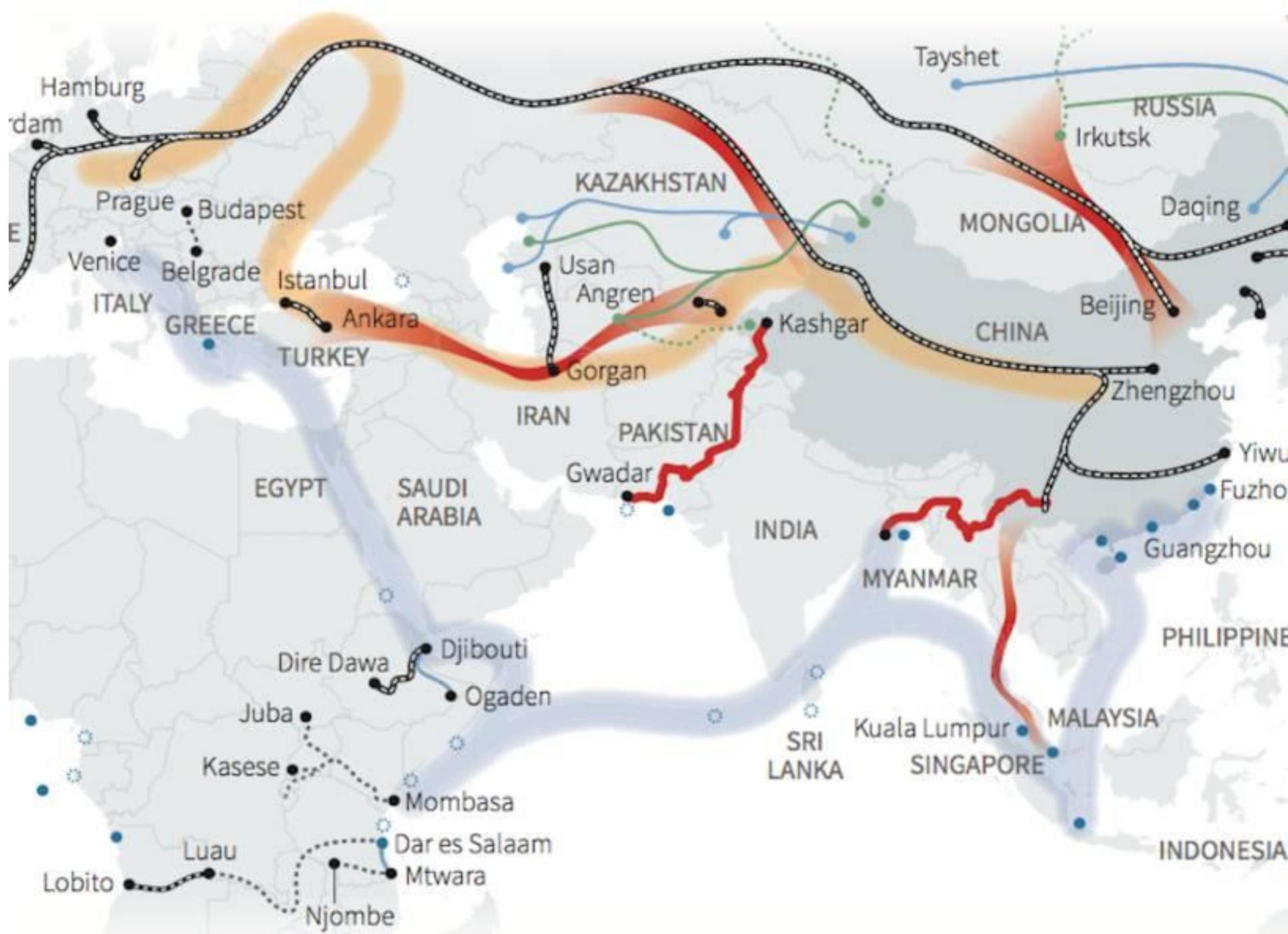


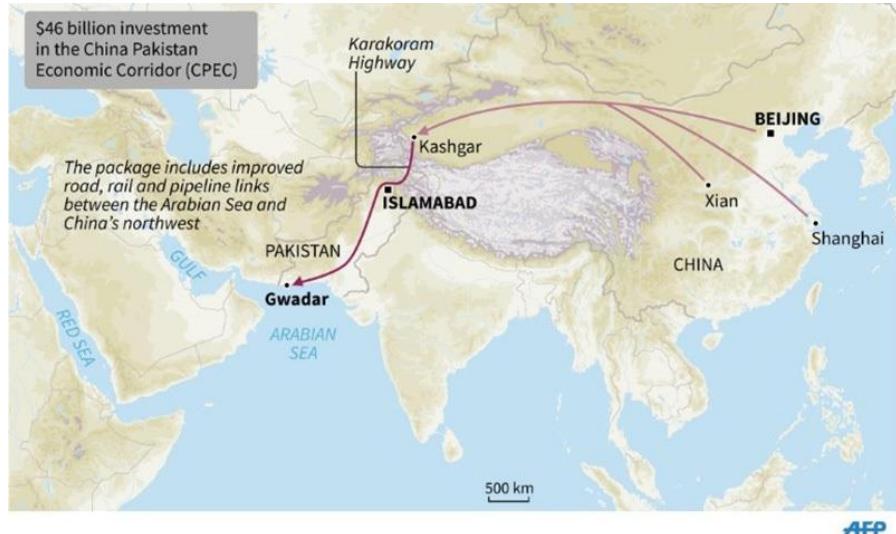


Inde 2 Novembre 2019



Pakistan 4 août 2020





Economist.com
CPEC : Corridor Economique Sino-Pakistanais





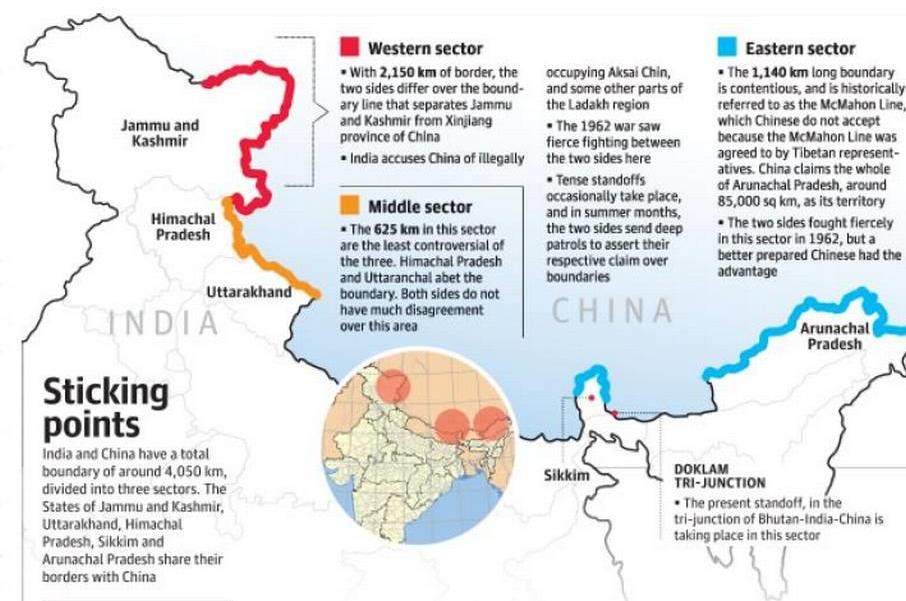
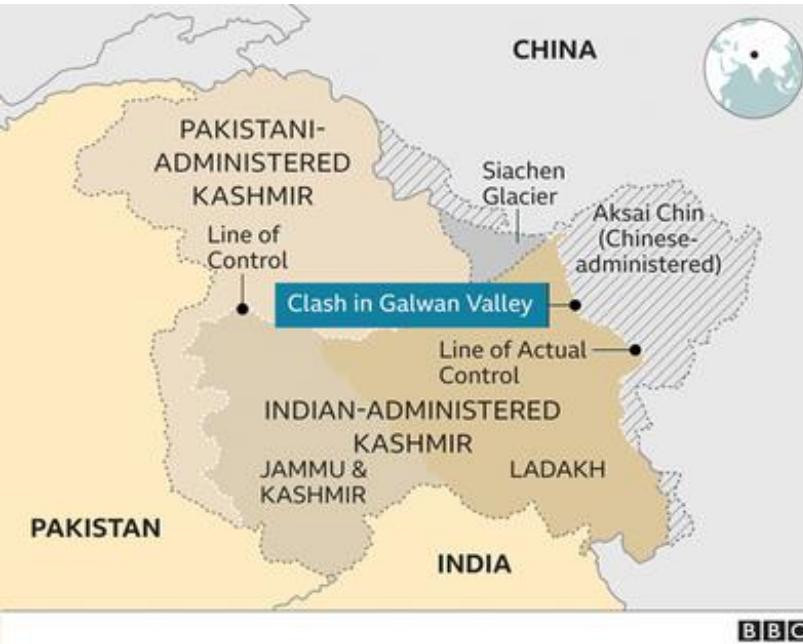
WUHAN 2018

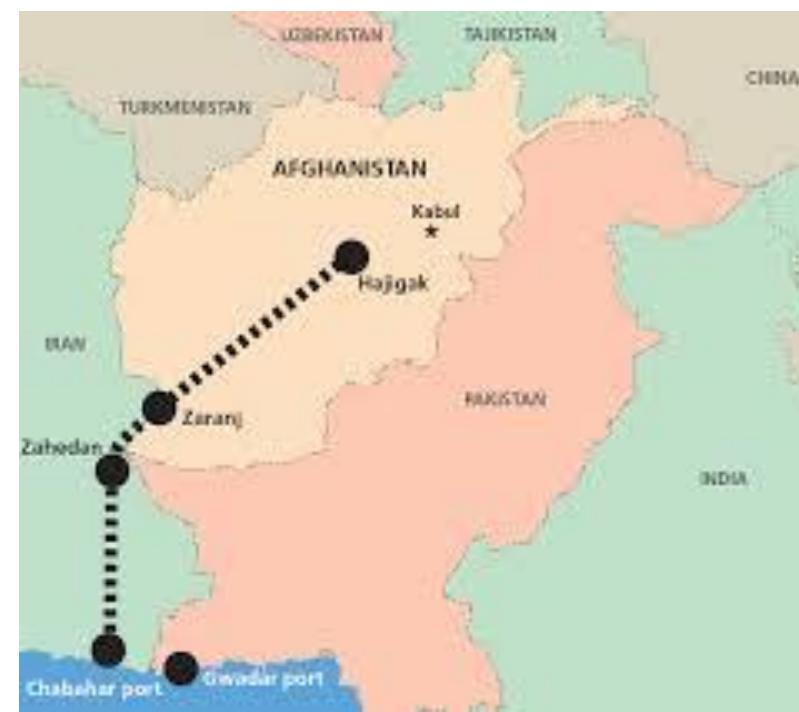


MAMALLAPURAM, INDE DU SUD 2019

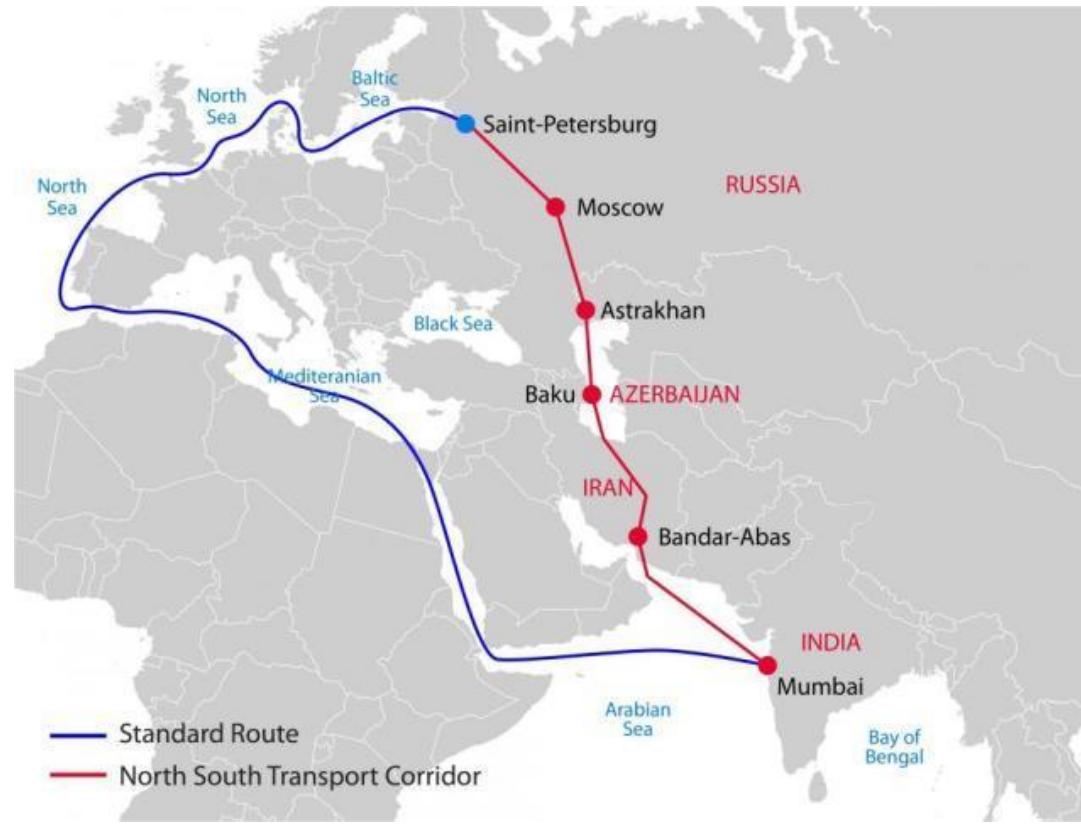


Entre Ladakh et Aksai Chin: la ligne de contrôle



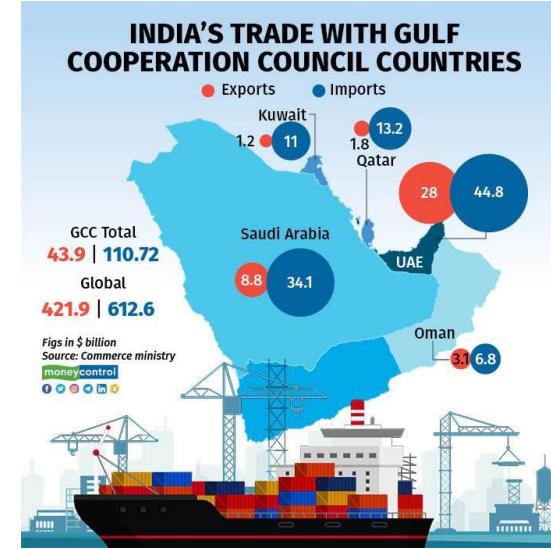


INSTC: International North South Transport Corridor

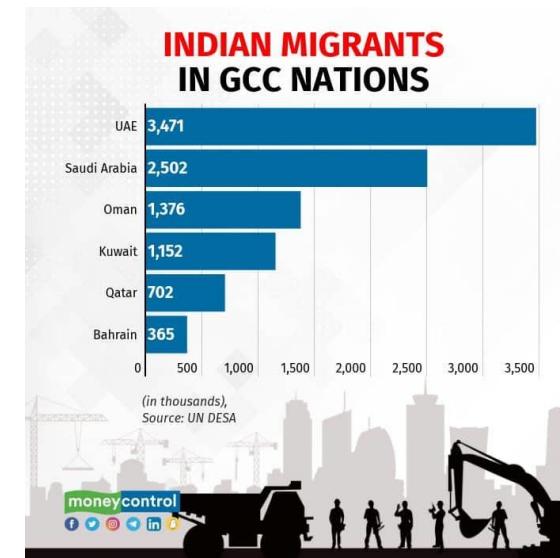




Modi à la Grande mosquée Sheikh Zayed, Abu Dhabi 2015

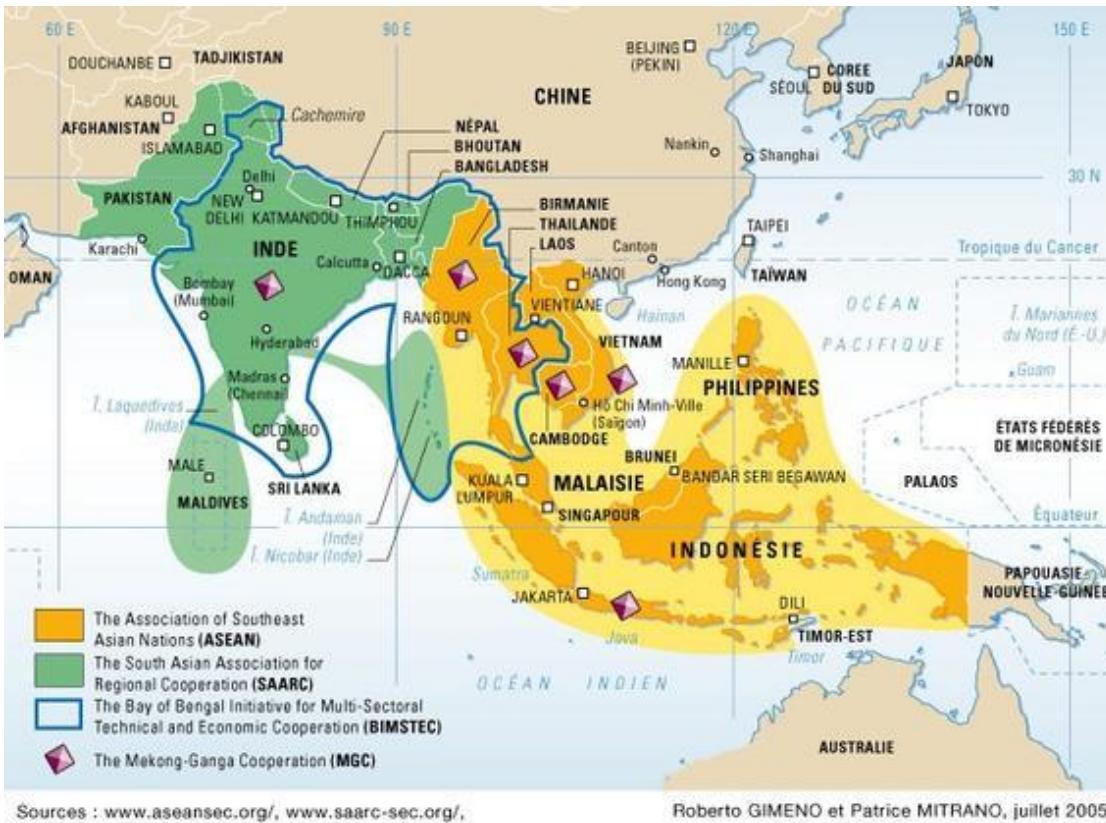


Conseil de coopération du Golfe



BIMSTEC

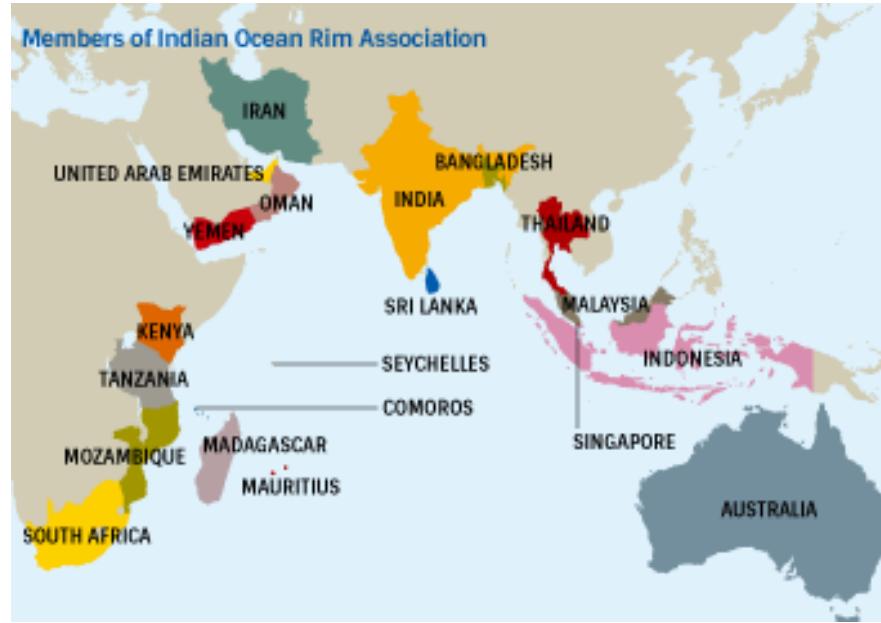
Bangladesh, India, Myanmar, Sri Lanka Thailand Economic Cooperation



BIMSTEC



GANGA MEKONG COOP



INDIAN OCEAN RIM ASSOCIATION: IORA



INDIAN OCEAN NAVAL SYMPOSIUM : IONS



IORA: India Ocean Rim Association

ADMM+: ASEAN Defence Minister Meeting Plus

IONS: Indian Ocean Naval Symposium

EAS: East Asia Summi

ASIA AFRICA GROWTH CORRIDOR
Partnership for Sustainable and Innovative Development

A Vision Document

"Deeper economic engagement, growth of trade, manufacturing and investment ties, focus on clean energy, partnership to secure our citizens, and cooperation on infrastructure and skill development are among our key priorities."

— Mr. Narendra Modi
Prime Minister of India during his visit to Japan, November 11, 2016

"Now it is Asia, and it is also Africa, more than anywhere else, where you find the spirit of growth in the breeze, together with the rich soil of dynamic growth potential. Asian and African nations are Japan's partners for growth."

— Mr. Shinzo Abe
Prime Minister of Japan at the Asian-African Summit 2015
April 22, 2015, Jakarta

African Development Bank Meeting
Ahmedabad, India
22-26 May 2017

**RIS**Research and Information System
for Developing Countries

राष्ट्रविकास देशों की अनुसन्धान एवं सूचना प्रणाली

Core IV-B, Fourth Floor, India Habitat Centre
Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110 003 India
Ph. 91-11-24682177-80, Fax: 91-11-24682173-74
Email: dgoffice@ris.org.in, Website: www.ris.org.in

**ERIA**
Economic Research Institute for
ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

Sentral Senayan II, 5-6th Floor, Jalan Asia Afrika,
Senayan, Jakarta Pusat 10270, Indonesia.
Ph. : +62-21-57974460, Fax: +62-21-57974464
Email: info@eria.org, Website: www.eria.org

**RIS**Research and Information System
for Developing Countries
राष्ट्रविकास देशों की अनुसन्धान एवं सूचना प्रणाली
ERIA
Economic Research Institute
for ASEAN and East Asia
IDE-JETRO Institute of Developing Economies
Japan External Trade Organization



**India, Cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Niue,
Samoa, Solomon Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Tonga,
Tuvalu, Vanuatu**

What Is The Quad?

The Quad, officially the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (QSD), is not a formal alliance. It is an informal strategic forum comprising four maritime democracies:

India, Japan, Australia and the United States



PRIMARY OBJECTIVES

Maritime security, addressing climate change, combating Covid-19 pandemic, among others.

The Quad is also seen as an attempt to counter the growing might of China



Tokyo 23 mai 2022



Partenariat économique régional et global
1^{er} janvier 2022



AHMEDABAD 27/2/2020

ACCORDS INDE ETATS-UNIS

***GSOMIA** = General Security of Military Information Agreement
(2002)

***LEMOA** = Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Agreement
(2016)

* **COMCASA** = Communication Compatibility and Security
Agreement (2018)

DEFENCE TIES HOG LIMELIGHT

Both nations vow to increase bilateral trade and defence deals & augment implementation of decisions

HIGH HOPES: The two countries aim to take the current bilateral annual trade of \$10 billion to \$30 billion in the next 10 years

• Russia has been India's biggest supplier of arms

• In the nuclear energy sector, India is expected to offer a site in Andhra Pradesh to set up power plants



PM Modi with Russian President Putin. — PHOTO: REUTERS

Pacts signed

Hydrocarbon exploration |
Railways | Solar power |
Customs | Ease of travel



S-400



PM Modi's Russia Visit

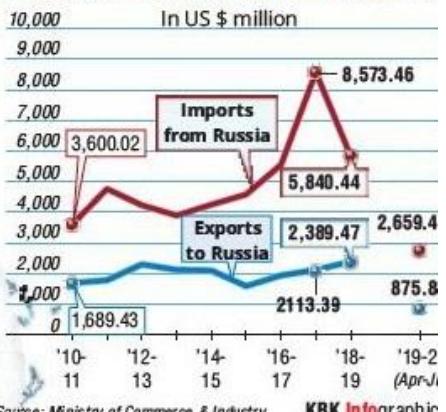
September 4-5, 2019

Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi will be the chief guest at the 5th Eastern Economic Forum at the invitation of Russian President Vladimir Putin

The two leaders will also hold the 20th India-Russia annual summit during the visit.



India's trade with Russia



Eastern Economic Forum Sept 2019

Chennai-Vladivostok Sea Route to Make it Near East

HALF THE TIME New route to enable cargo transfer between two cities in 24 days in comparison to 40 days earlier



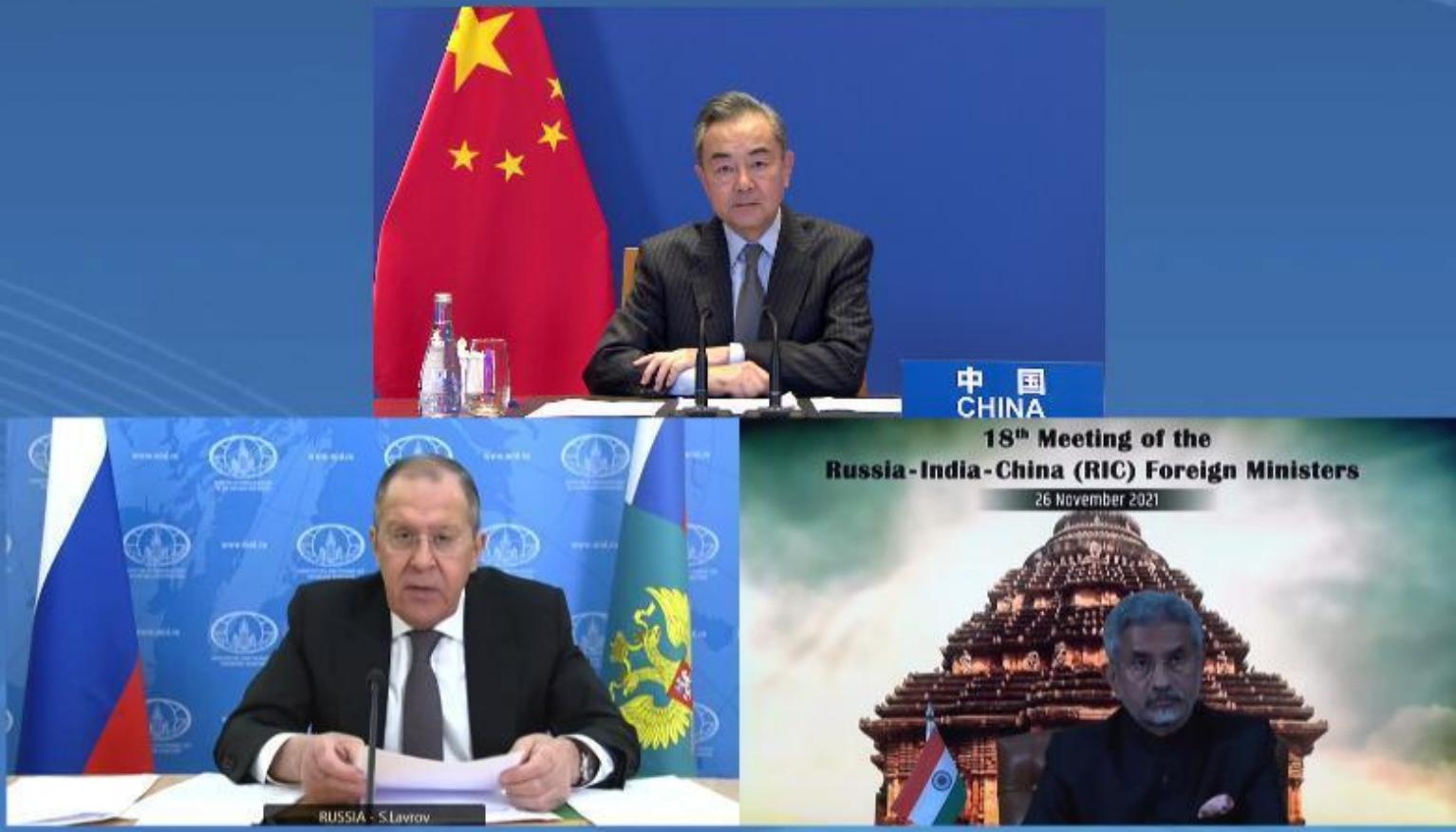


BRICS: Brésil, Russie, Inde, Chine, Afrique du Sud 1^{er} juin 2021



中俄印外长第十八次会议

The 18th Meeting of Russia-India-China Foreign Ministers



via video link on Nov. 26, 2021. (Xinhua)



上海合作组织成员国元首理事会会议
ЗАСЕДАНИЕ СОВЕТА ГЛАВ ГОСУДАРСТВ-ЧЛЕНОВ
ШАНХАЙСКОЙ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ СОТРУДНИЧЕСТВА
2018年6月9-10日 中国·青岛 9-10 ИЮНЯ 2018 Г. ЦИНДАО КИТАЙ



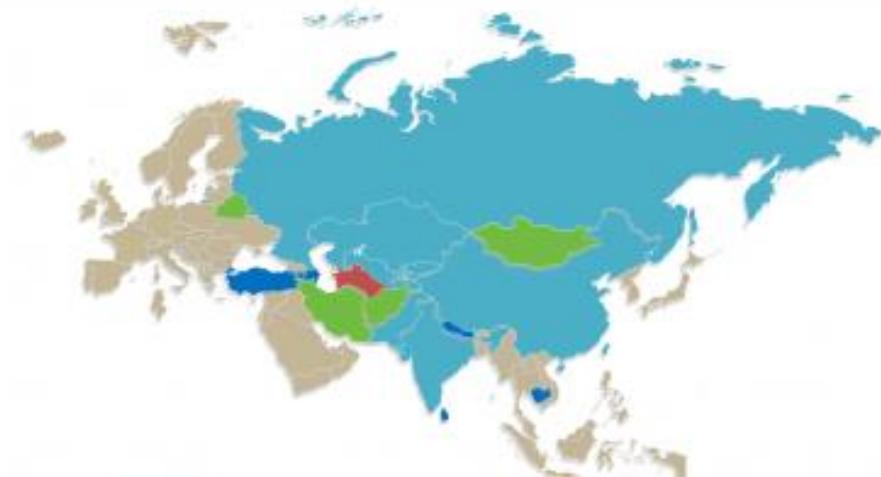
Qingdao 9 juin 2018



Samarcande 15 septembre 2022

Organisation de Coopération de Shanghai

Member states



Member states

- China
- Kazakhstan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Russia
- Tajikistan
- Uzbekistan
- India
- Pakistan

Observer states

- Afghanistan
- Belarus
- Iran
- Mongolia

Dialogue partners

- Armenia
- Nepal
- Azerbaijan
- Sri Lanka
- Cambodia
- Turkey

Guest attendances

- ASEAN
- Turkmenistan
- CIS
- UN

YourFree
Templates

<http://yourfreetemplates.com>





EU-India leaders' meeting
8 May 2021



#strongertogether



New Delhi, 24-25 avril 2022



21 février 2022
www.eeas.europa.eu

SOMMET DU G7

LES 24, 25 ET 26 AOÛT 2019

LES PARTICIPANTS PERMANENTS



Les invités

ESPAGNE	ÉGYpte	BURKINA FASO
INDE	AFRIQUE DU SUD	ONU
AUSTRALIE	SÉNÉGAL	FMI
CHILI	RWANDA	OMC

Photos: James F. X. O'Gara, Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office, G. Skidmore, Factio popularis Europaea, Mateusz Włodarczyk, Presidenza della Repubblica.

VISACTU

G7 Biarritz 26 août 2019



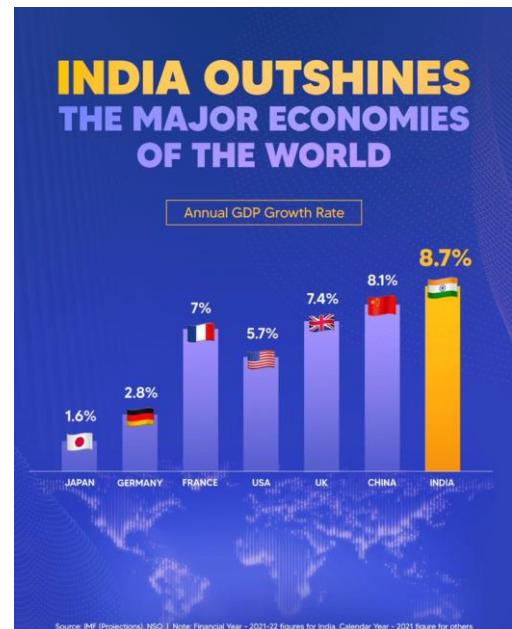
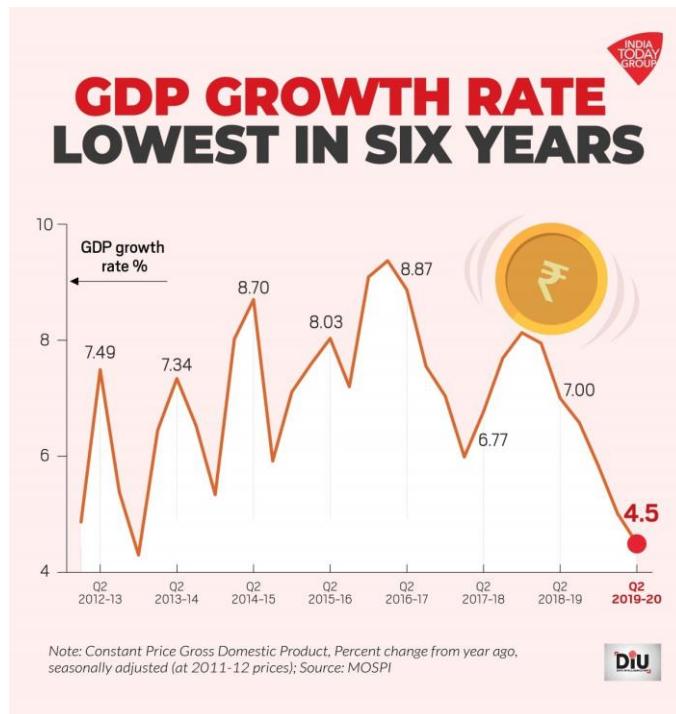
IV. Quels moyens dans la quête de puissance ?

A)- Quelles marges de manœuvre économiques ?

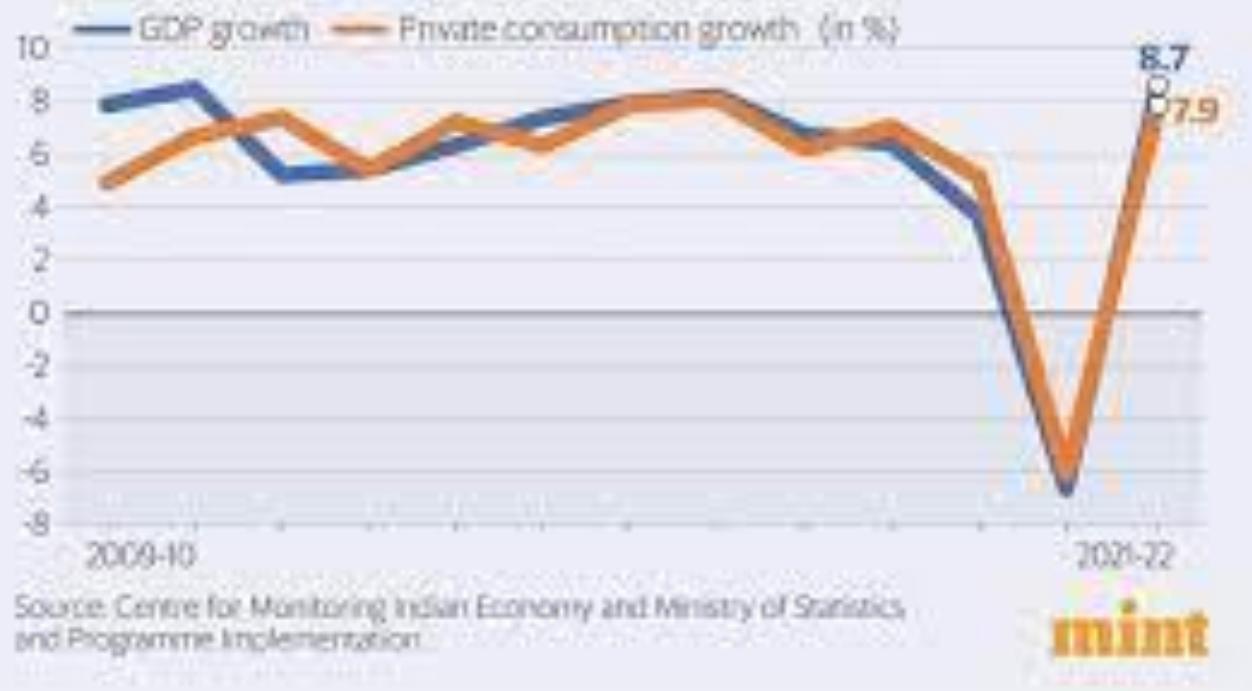
B)- Quelles capacités militaires ?

C)- Quelles capacités technologiques ?

D)- Quel soft power ?



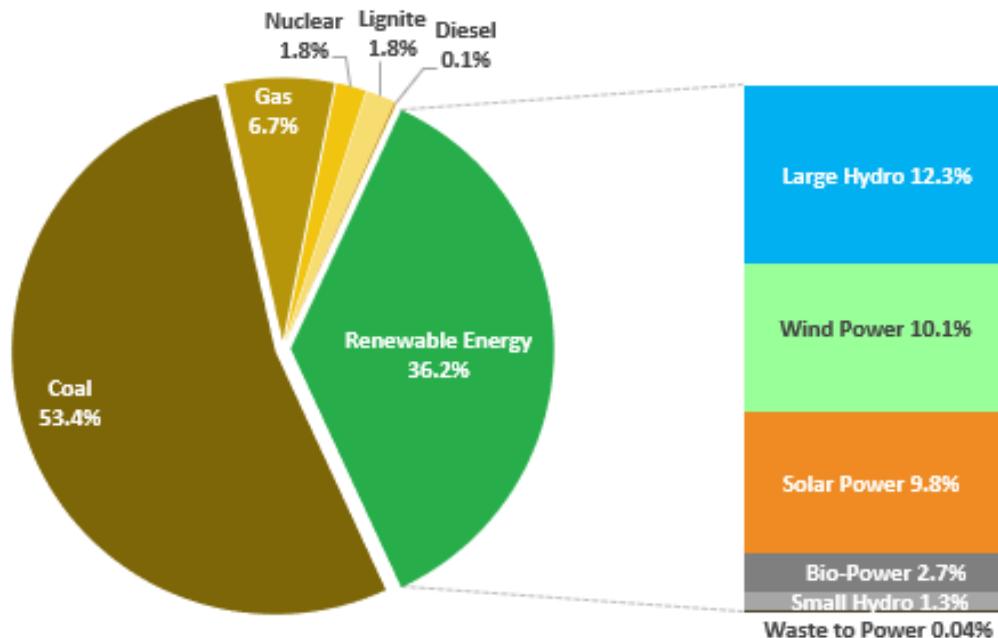
Not so rosy
Once the base effect is taken into consideration, we have barely managed to come out of the pandemic shock.



India - Cumulative Installed Power Capacity Mix (%)

Renewables (including Large Hydro) comprise ~36.2% of India's total installed capacity, with solar accounting for ~9.8%. Among renewables, solar accounts for ~27.2% of the installed capacity

MERCOM
INDIA



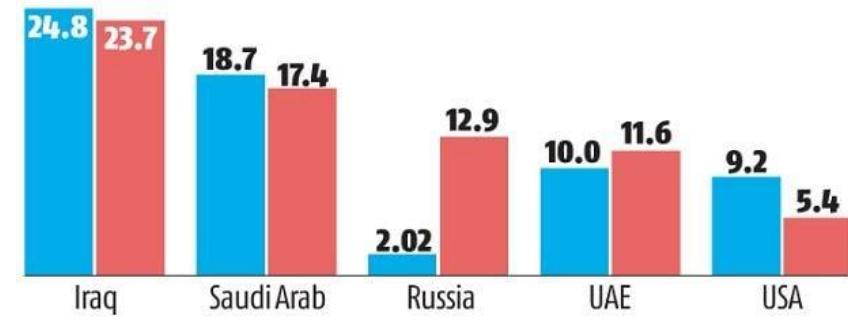
Data from CEA, MNRE, Mercom India Solar Project Tracker (Installed Capacity as on 31 Mar 2020)

Source: Mercom India Research

TOP SOURCES OF CRUDE OIL FOR INDIA

As a % share of India's total crude oil imports

■ FY22 ■ Q1FY23

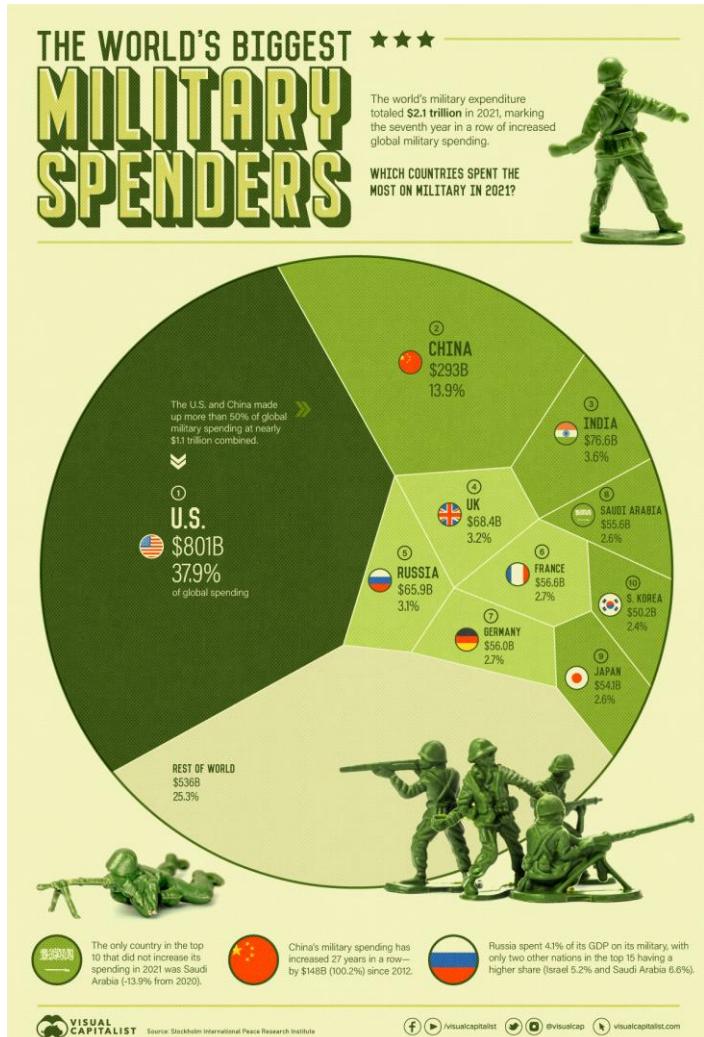


Source: Commerce ministry

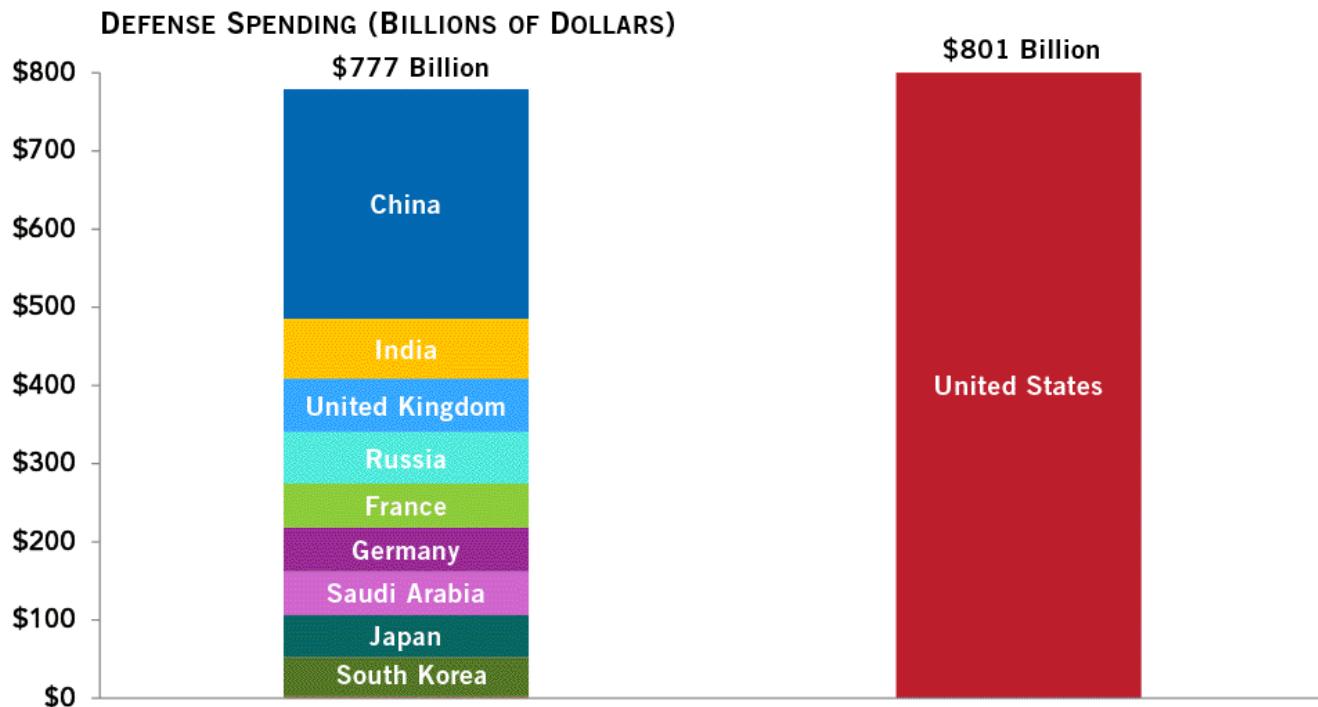


2020	INDE	CHINE	PAKISTAN
Population (CIA)	1 326 000 000	1 394 000 000	233 000 000
Forces d'active	1,444 million	2,183	0,654
Budget défense	61 milliards \$	237	11,4
Avions de combat	538	1232	356
Avions d'attaque	172	371	90
Helicos + attaque	722+23	911+261	346+56
Tanks	4 292	3 500	2 200
Véhicules blindés	8 686	33 000	7 330
Marine bâtiments	285	777	100
Porte-avions	1	2	0
Sous-marins	16	74	8
Destr/freg/corv/	10+13+19	36+52+50	0+9+2

Source: globalfirepower.com 2020



The United States spends more on defense than the next 9 countries combined



SOURCE: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, SIPRI Military Expenditure Database, April 2022.

NOTES: Figures are in U.S. dollars converted from local currencies using market exchange rates. Data for the United States are for fiscal year 2021, which ran from October 1, 2020 through September 30, 2021. Data for the other countries are for calendar year 2021. The source for this chart uses a definition of defense spending that is more broad than budget function 050 and defense discretionary spending.

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[PGPF.ORG](#)



Agni-V Launch Successful Major Leap in Missile Technology

Approximate Range

Agni-V
5,000 km



India joins the elite club of five nations having
Inter-Continental Ballistic Missile (ICBM) launch capability

Key Specifications

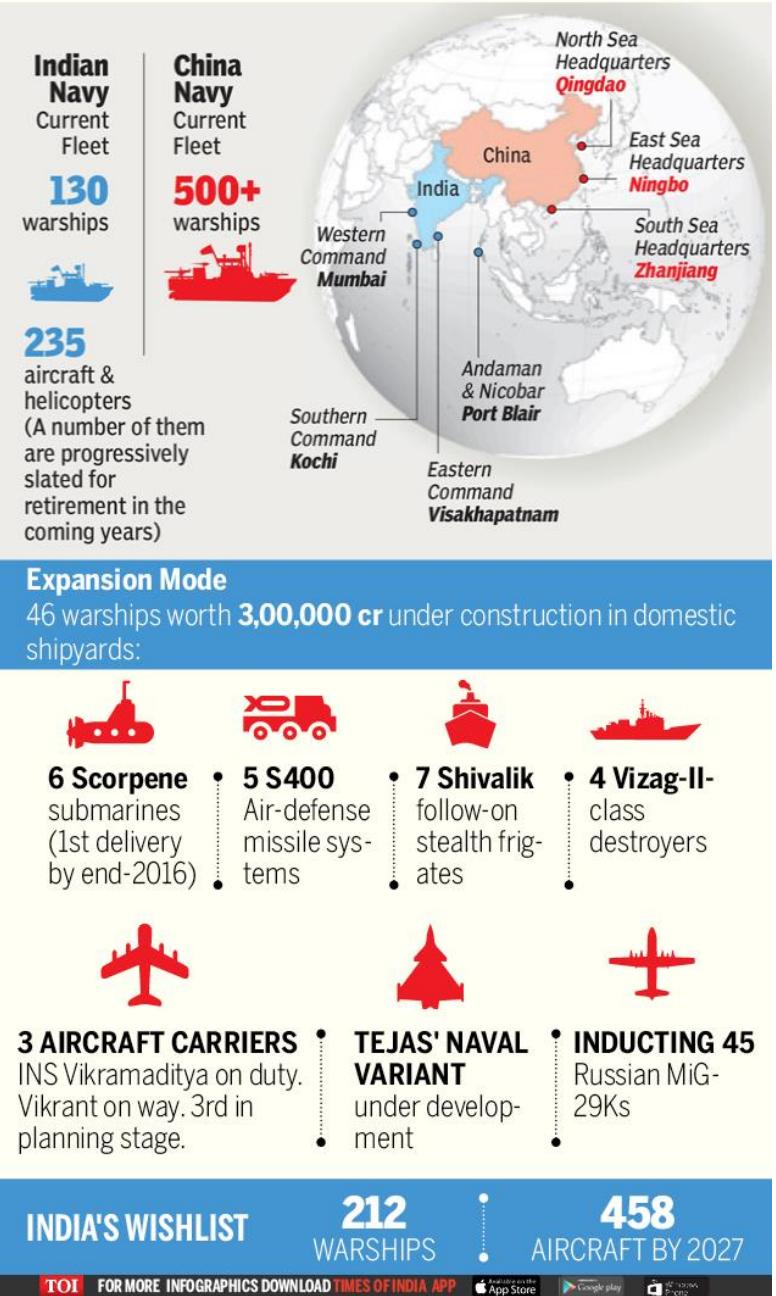
- Length: 17 metres
- Diameter: 2 metres
- Weight: 50 tonnes
- Range: 5,000 km
- Payload: 1.1 tonne
- Warhead: Nuclear
- Propulsion: Three-stage solid
- Launch platform: mobile



KBK Infographics



HOW INDIAN NAVY MEASURES UP TO CHINA'S CHALLENGE



India kicks off mega submarine project

India has begun the process of acquiring six advanced stealth submarines as part of a \$12 billion project, seen as crucial to counter China's growing undersea prowess and its build-up in the Indian ocean



Sources: Global Security, FAS, IISS Military Balance

Picture: Indian Navy

© GRAPHIC NEWS

Sentinel of the seas

A look at the 'floating airfield' INS Vikrant, India's first indigenous aircraft carrier

TIME TRAVEL

February 2009:
Keel of the ship is laid

August 2013:
The ship is launched (first time in water)

November 2020:
Basin trials completed

July 2022:
Sea trials completed (five phases)

July 2022:
Delivery (acceptance by Navy)

September 2022:
Commissioning as INS Vikrant

Length of the ship:
262.5 m
(more than the size of two football fields)

Height: **61.6 m**
(Keel to Mast)
(18 storeys)

Width: **61.6 m**

Flight deck area:
12,500
sq. m.

Displacement:
42,800
tonnes



Estimated cost:
20,000
crore

If one were to walk through the ship's passages and lobbies, the person would clock about
12 km

AHOY THERE! A LOOK AT SOME CARRIER STATS

Crew: **1,600**

Compartments:
2,300

Max speed:
28 knots

Cruising speed:
18 knots

Endurance **7,500**
nautical miles

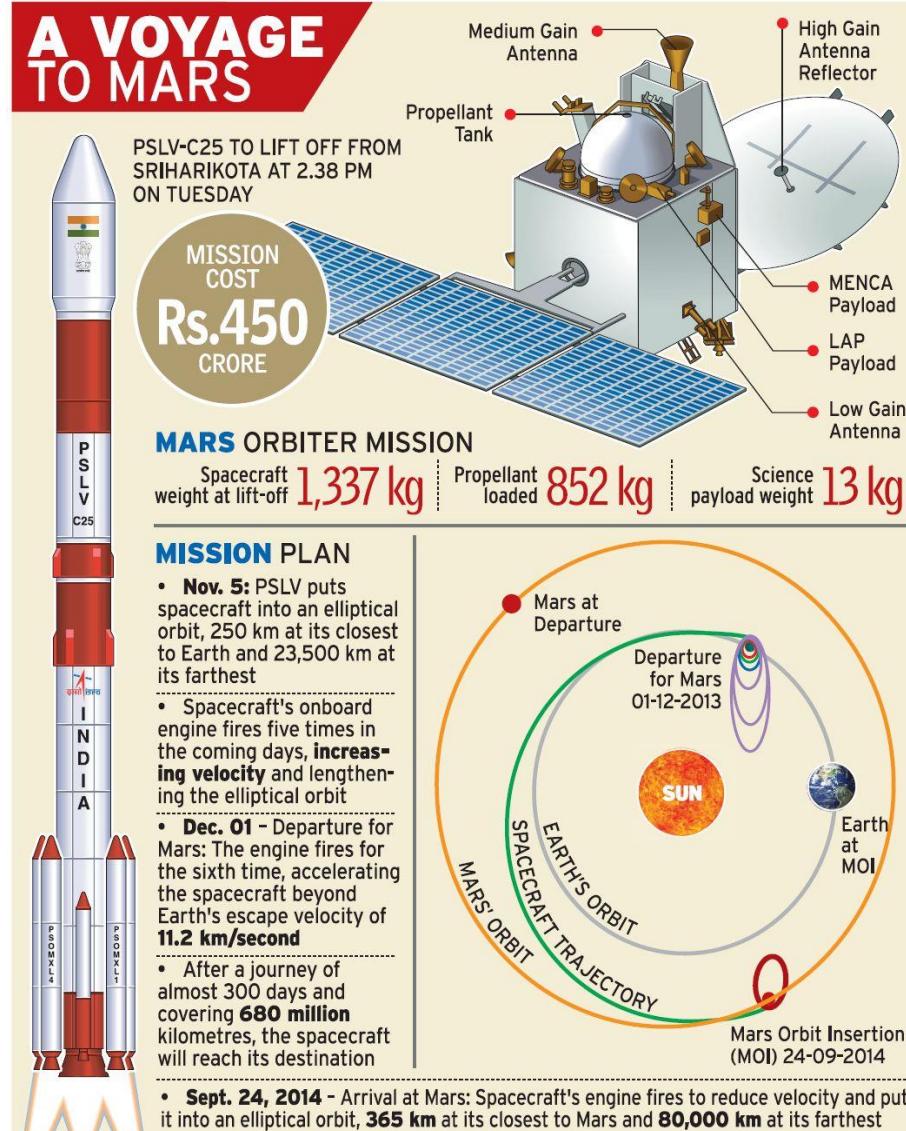
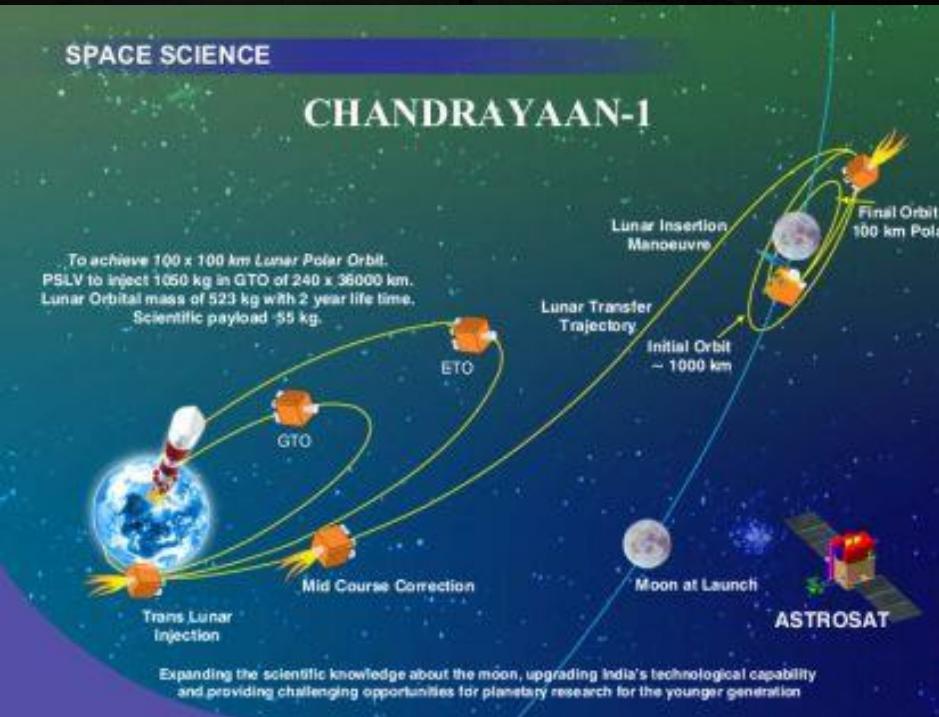
- Over **30** fighter aircraft and helicopters, including MiG 29Ks, Kamov and MH-60R choppers

- Medium-range surface-to-air missiles

- Close-in weapons systems

- Fully functional hospital with a CT scan machine

- Two operation theatres



SCIENCE INSTRUMENTS

Methane Sensor for Mars

Look for methane in the Martian atmosphere. The presence of this gas might be an indicator of life on the planet

Lyman Alpha Photometer

Measures relative abundance of two isotopes of hydrogen in order to understand processes by which Mars has been losing its atmosphere, thereby

Mars Exospheric Neutral Composition Analyser

Analyse neutral gas atoms found in the outermost part of the Martian atmosphere

Thermal Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

Map the surface temperature and infer the composition and mineralogy of Mars

Mars Colour Camera

Provide images of Martian surface features and weather events, such as dust storms. It could also supply images

Stations indiennes dans l'Antarctique : Dakshin Gangotri & Bharati



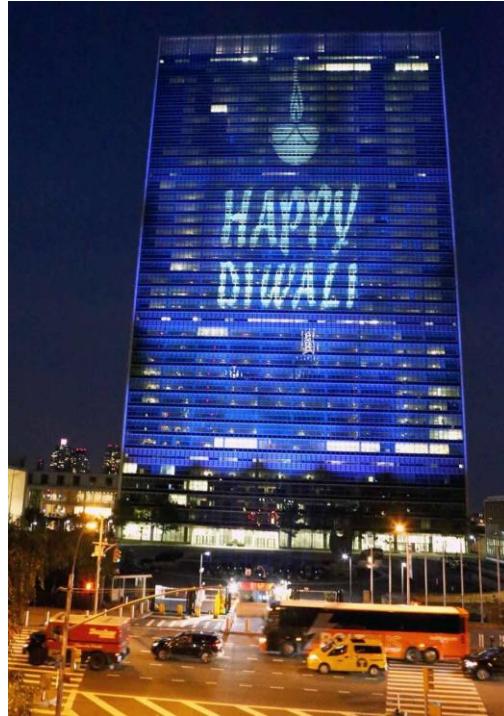
Navire océanographique Sagar Nidhi



Dans l'Arctique: archipel du Svalbard, Norvège



PARIS 2015



NEW YORK 2016



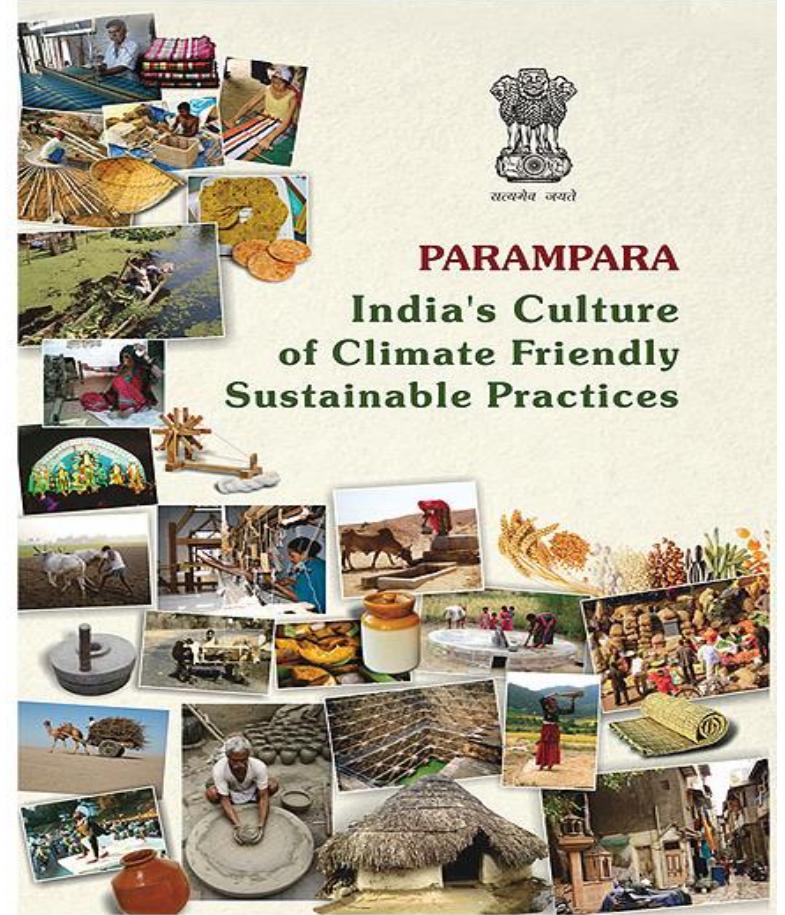
KYOTO 2014



XIAN, 2015



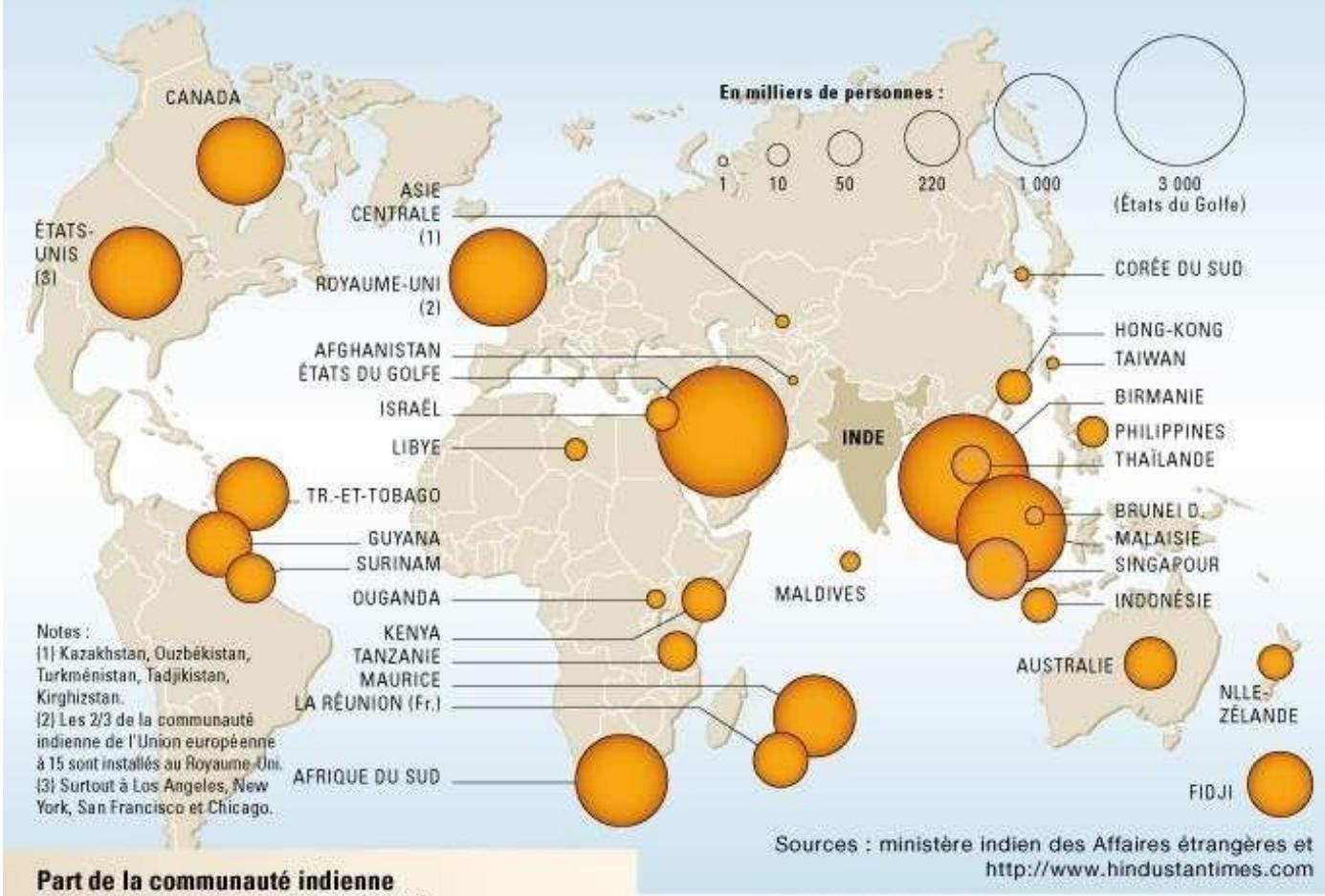
Modi. COP 21 Paris 30 Novembre 2015





@mygovindia

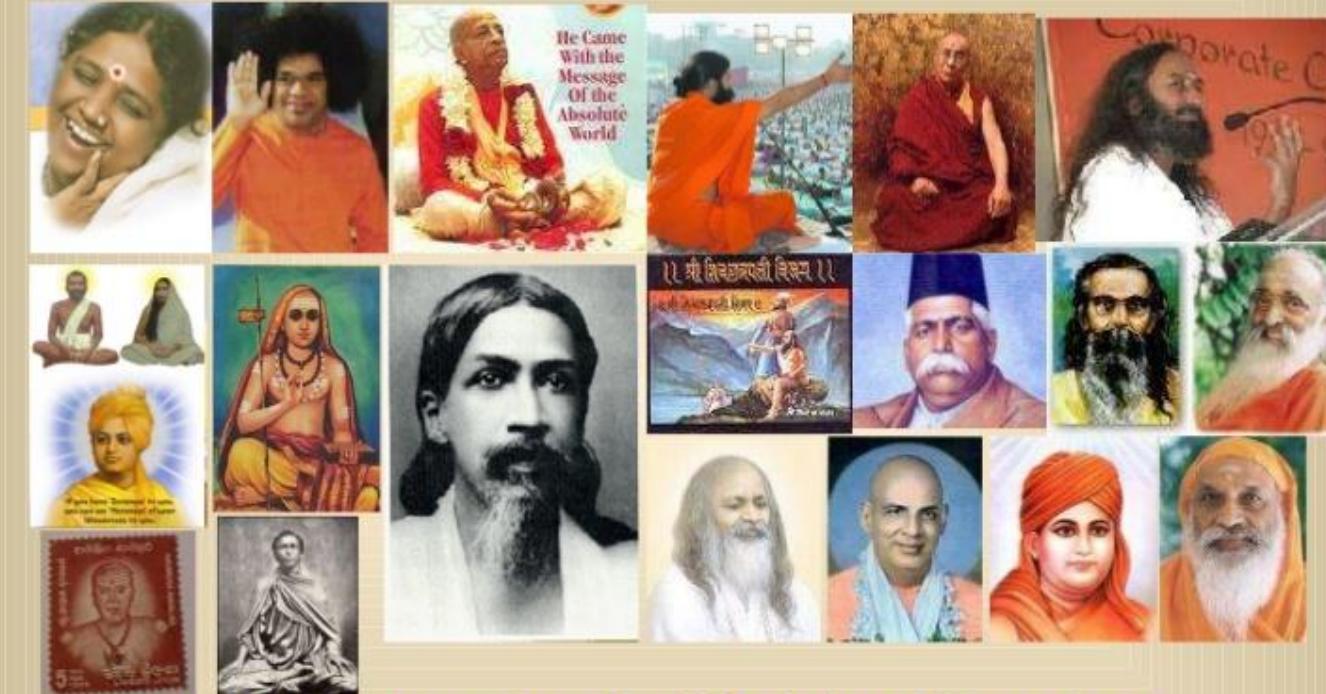
Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam! As the pharmacy of the world, India has time & again showcased its vaccine internationalism & provided a healing hand to the world to recover from COVID-19. [#1YearOfVaccineDrive](#)



Part de la communauté indienne dans la population nationale (en %)

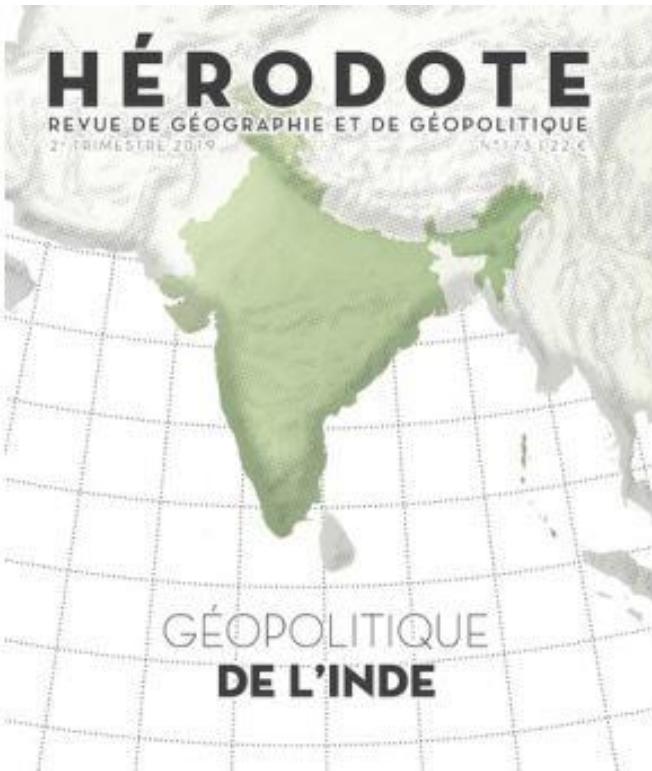


From Super Power to Vishwa Guru

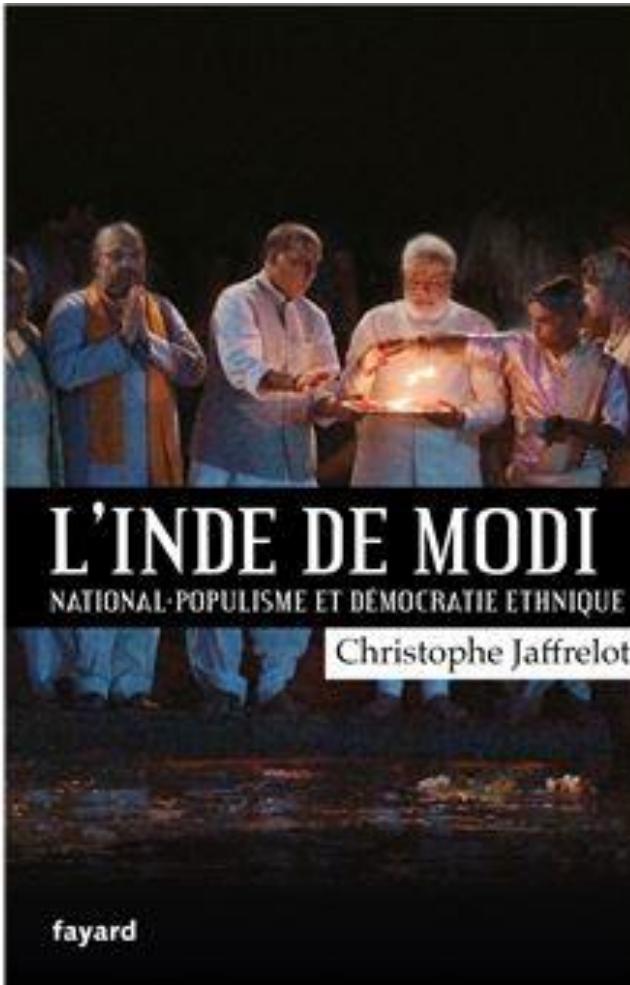


- 1. Must be a land of Spiritual Leaders**
- 2. Must be a land of Cultural Values**

Let Noble Thoughts Come to us from



N° 173 2019

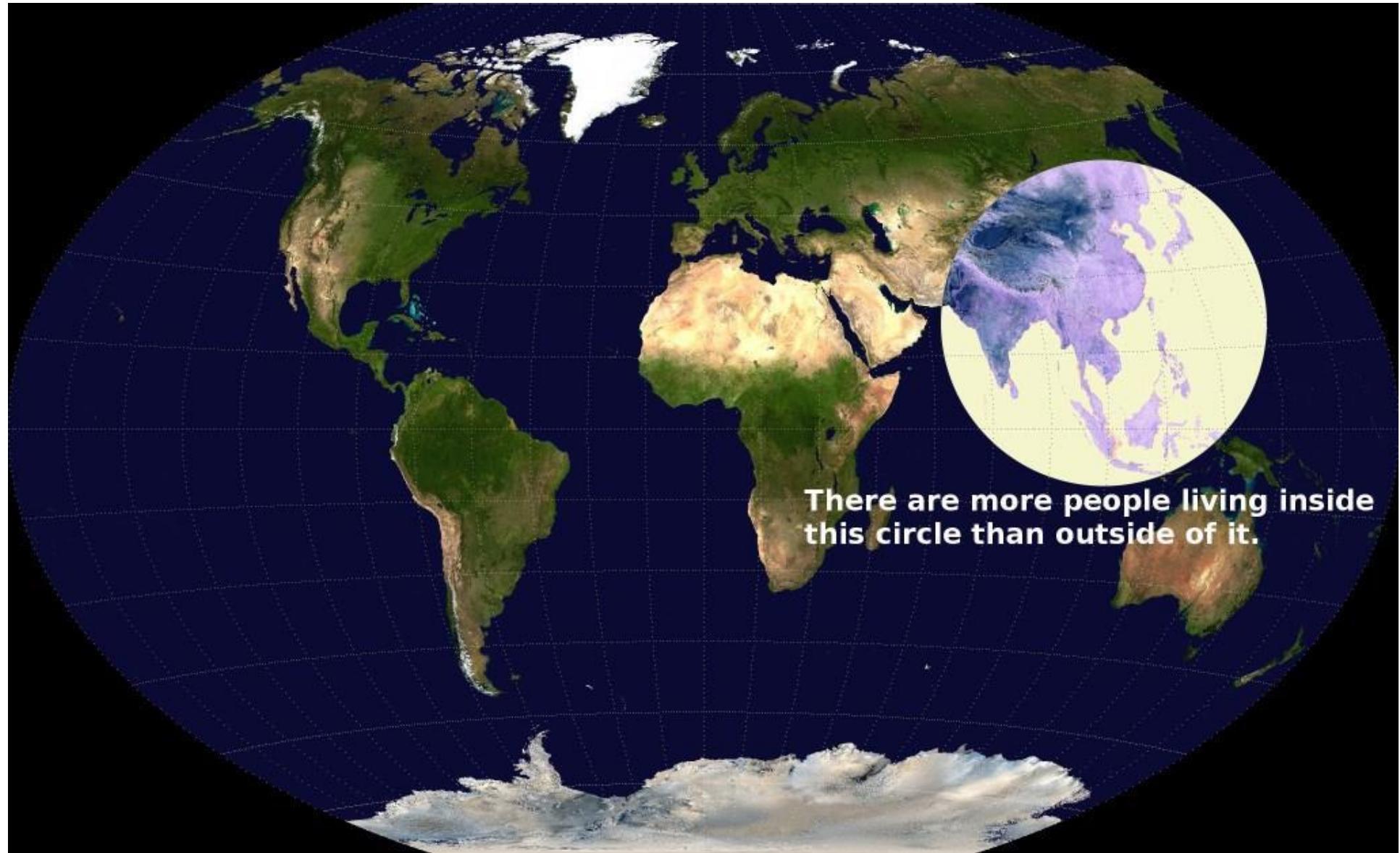


2019

Découvrir & Comprendre
Olivier Da Lage



2022



**There are more people living inside
this circle than outside of it.**